

January 8, 1999

Mr. Jack Ingram
Associate General Counsel
Texas Department of Public
Transportation
125 E. 11th Street
Austin, Texas 78701-2483

OR99-0042



OFFICE OF THE
ATTORNEY GENERAL
STATE OF TEXAS

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JOHN CORNYN
Attorney General

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Dear Mr. Ingram:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Open Records Act, chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 122777.

You assert that section 552.103 of the Government Code exempts from disclosure the requested information. Section 552.103(a) of the Government Code reads as follows:

(a) Information is excepted from [required public disclosure] if it is information:

(1) relating to litigation of a civil or criminal nature or settlement negotiations, to which the state or a political subdivision is or may be a party or to which an officer or employee of the state or a political subdivision, as a consequence of the person's office or employment, is or may be a party; and

(2) that the attorney general or the attorney of the political subdivision has determined should be withheld from public inspection.

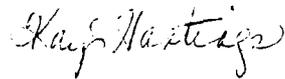
A governmental body has the burden of providing relevant facts and documents to show the applicability of an exception in a particular situation. The test for establishing that section 552.103(a) applies is a two-prong showing that (1) litigation is pending or reasonably anticipated, and (2) the information at issue is related to that litigation. *University of Texas Law Sch. v. Texas Legal Found.*, 958 S.W.2d 479 (Tex. App.--Austin, 1997, no pet.); *Heard v. Houston Post Co.*, 684 S.W.2d 210 (Tex. App.--Houston [1st Dist.] 1984, writ ref'd n.r.e.); Open Records Decision No.

588 (1991).¹In this instance, you have made the requisite showing that the requested information relates to litigation for purposes of section 552.103(a). The requested records therefore may be withheld from public disclosure.

We note that if the opposing party in the litigation has seen or had access to any of the information in these records, there is no section 552.103(a) interest in withholding that information from the requestor. Open Records Decision Nos. 349 (1982), 320 (1982). In addition, the applicability of section 552.103(a) ends once the litigation concludes. Attorney General Opinion MW-575 (1982); Open Records Decision No. 350 (1982). However, if the records contain information that is confidential by law, you must not release such information even at the conclusion of the litigation. Gov't Code §§ 552.101, .352

In light of our conclusion under section 552.103(a), we need not address the applicability of other exceptions, if any. We are resolving this matter with this informal letter ruling rather than with a published open records decision. This ruling is limited to the particular records at issue under the facts presented to us in this request and may not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other records. If you have questions about this ruling, please contact our office.

Yours very truly,



Kay Hastings
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

KHH/nc

Ref.: ID#

Enclosures: Submitted documents

cc: Mr. Barry R. Benton
284 Ebony Avenue
Brownsville, Texas 78520-8014
(w/o enclosures)

¹ In Open Records No. 658 (1998), this office determined that a governmental body can show litigation is reasonably anticipated if it receives a claim letter and represents to this office that the letter complies with the notice requests of the Texas Tort Claims Act.