



ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS
GREG ABBOTT

May 3, 2004

Mr. Brad Norton
Assistant City Attorney
City of Austin
P. O. Box 1088
Austin, Texas 78767-8845

OR2004-3593

Dear Mr. Norton:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 200727.

The City of Austin (the "city") received a request for information for a specified period of time "mentioning use of force in the Austin Police Department, or the Austin American-Statesman's Jan. 25-29 series on police use of force" sent from or delivered to certain specified individuals. You state that the city will provide the requestor with some of the requested information. You claim, however, that the remaining requested information is excepted from disclosure pursuant to section 552.111 of the Government Code. We have considered the exception you claim and have reviewed the submitted information.

Section 552.111 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure "an interagency or intraagency memorandum or letter that would not be available by law to a party in litigation with the agency." Gov't Code § 552.111. In Open Records Decision No. 615 (1993), this office reexamined the predecessor to the section 552.111 exception in light of the decision in *Texas Department of Public Safety v. Gilbreath*, 842 S.W.2d 408 (Tex. App.--Austin 1992, no writ), and held that section 552.111 excepts only those internal communications consisting of advice, recommendations, and opinions reflecting the policymaking processes of the governmental body. See *City of Garland v. Dallas Morning News*, 22 S.W.3d 351, 364 (Tex. 2000); see also *Arlington Indep. Sch. Dist. v. Texas Attorney Gen.*, 37 S.W.3d 152 (Tex. App.--Austin, 2001, no pet.). The purpose of section 552.111 is "to protect from public disclosure advice and opinions on policy matters and to encourage frank and open discussion within the agency in connection with its decision-making processes." *Austin v. City of San Antonio*, 630 S.W.2d 391, 394 (Tex. App.--San Antonio 1982, writ ref'd n.r.e.). An agency's policymaking functions do not encompass internal administrative or personnel matters; disclosure of information relating to such matters will not inhibit free discussion among agency personnel as to policy issues.

See Open Records Decision No. 615 at 5-6 (1993). In addition, information created for a governmental body by an outside consultant acting in an official capacity on behalf of the governmental body is encompassed by section 552.111. *See* Open Records Decision No. 462 (1987). Further, a preliminary draft of a policymaking document that has been released or is intended for release in final form is excepted from disclosure in its entirety under section 552.111 because such a draft necessarily represents the advice, recommendations, or opinions of the drafter as to the form and content of the final document. *See* Open Records Decision No. 559 at 2 (1990).

You indicate that the submitted information comprises staff advice, opinion, or recommendations as to policymaking matters concerning training of cadets and officers, consent searches, use of lethal weapons, and community outreach. You state that the portions of the submitted information that appear to comprise statistical information are parts of drafts that were ultimately released to the public. Based on our review of your arguments and the submitted information, we agree that portions of this information, which we have marked, constitute drafts that have been released in final form and other communications consisting of advice, opinions, and recommendations reflecting the policymaking processes of the city. Accordingly, we conclude that the city may withhold these particular marked portions of the submitted information pursuant to section 552.111 of the Government Code.

We note that a portion of the remaining submitted information is excepted from disclosure pursuant to section 552.117(a)(2) of the Government Code. Section 552.117(a)(2) excepts from disclosure information that relates to the home address, home telephone number, or social security number of a peace officer or that reveals whether the peace officer has family members.¹ Gov't Code § 552.117(a)(2). Accordingly, we conclude that the city must withhold the information that we have marked pursuant to section 552.117(a)(2) of the Government Code.

In summary, the city may withhold the portions of the submitted information, which we have marked, pursuant to section 552.111 of the Government Code. The city must withhold the portion of the remaining submitted information, which we have marked, pursuant to section 552.117(a)(2) of the Government Code. The city must release the remaining submitted information to the requestor.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular records at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other records or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For example, governmental bodies are prohibited from asking the attorney general to reconsider this ruling. Gov't Code § 552.301(f). If the governmental body wants to challenge this ruling, the governmental body must appeal by

¹ Section 552.117(a)(2) adopts the definition of peace officer found at article 2.12 of the Code of Criminal Procedure. *See* Crim. Proc. Code art. 2.12.

filing suit in Travis County within 30 calendar days. *Id.* § 552.324(b). In order to get the full benefit of such an appeal, the governmental body must file suit within 10 calendar days. *Id.* § 552.353(b)(3), (c). If the governmental body does not appeal this ruling and the governmental body does not comply with it, then both the requestor and the attorney general have the right to file suit against the governmental body to enforce this ruling. *Id.* § 552.321(a).

If this ruling requires the governmental body to release all or part of the requested information, the governmental body is responsible for taking the next step. Based on the statute, the attorney general expects that, within 10 calendar days of this ruling, the governmental body will do one of the following three things: 1) release the public records; 2) notify the requestor of the exact day, time, and place that copies of the records will be provided or that the records can be inspected; or 3) notify the requestor of the governmental body's intent to challenge this letter ruling in court. If the governmental body fails to do one of these three things within 10 calendar days of this ruling, then the requestor should report that failure to the attorney general's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. The requestor may also file a complaint with the district or county attorney. *Id.* § 552.3215(e).

If this ruling requires or permits the governmental body to withhold all or some of the requested information, the requestor can appeal that decision by suing the governmental body. *Id.* § 552.321(a); *Texas Dep't of Pub. Safety v. Gilbreath*, 842 S.W.2d 408, 411 (Tex. App.—Austin 1992, no writ).

Please remember that under the Act the release of information triggers certain procedures for costs and charges to the requestor. If records are released in compliance with this ruling, be sure that all charges for the information are at or below the legal amounts. Questions or complaints about over-charging must be directed to Hadassah Schloss at the Texas Building and Procurement Commission at (512) 475-2497.

If the governmental body, the requestor, or any other person has questions or comments about this ruling, they may contact our office. We note that a third party may challenge this ruling by filing suit seeking to withhold information from a requestor. Gov't Code § 552.325. Although there is no statutory deadline for contacting us, the attorney general prefers to receive any comments within 10 calendar days of the date of this ruling.

Sincerely,



Ronald J. Bounds
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

RJB/lmt

Ref: ID# 200727

Enc. Marked documents

c: Mr. Erik Rodriguez
Austin American-Statesman
P.O. Box 670
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(w/o enclosures)