



ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS  
GREG ABBOTT

March 7, 2006

Ms. Katherine Powers  
Assistant City Attorney  
Criminal Law & Police Division  
City of Dallas  
1400 South Lamar #300A  
Dallas, Texas 75215

OR2006-02262

Dear Ms. Powers:

You have asked whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 246979.

The Dallas Police Department (the "department") received a request for the personnel files of Officer Bobby Watkins, investigations of misconduct by Officer Watkins, and DUI/DWI arrest reports involving Officer Watkins as the arresting officer. The department states numerous reports are responsive to the requested arrest reports but has only submitted one report, which it seeks to withhold under section 552.108 of the Government Code. To the extent the remaining requested information exists, we assume the department has released it. *See Gov't Code §§ 552.301, .302.*

The department did not seek an open records decision from this office within the statutory deadlines. *See Gov't Code § 552.301(b)* (governmental body must ask for a decision from this office and state the exceptions that apply not later than the tenth business day after the date of receiving the written request), (e) (requires submission of certain information within fifteen business days of receipt of request for information). The department's delay in this matter results in the presumption that the requested information is public. *See id.* § 552.302; *Hancock v. State Bd. of Ins.*, 797 S.W.2d 379 (Tex. App.—Austin 1990, no writ). In order to overcome the presumption that the requested information is public, a governmental body must provide compelling reasons why the information should not be disclosed. *Hancock*, 797 S.W.2d at 381. The need of a governmental body, other than the agency that is seeking

an open records decision, to withhold information under section 552.108 of the Government Code is a compelling reason for non-disclosure. Open Records Decision No. 586 (1991).

Section 552.108 excepts from disclosure:

(a) Information held by a law enforcement agency or prosecutor that deals with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime . . . if:

(1) release of the information would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime[.]

Gov't Code § 552.108(a). In this instance, the department states the Dallas District Attorney's Office has advised that the disclosure of the requested information would interfere with the prosecution of a pending criminal case. Therefore, the department may withhold the requested information pursuant to section 552.108(a)(1).

However, section 552.108 does not except from disclosure basic information about an arrested person, an arrest, or a crime. Gov't Code § 552.108(c). Basic information refers to the information held to be public in *Houston Chronicle Publishing Co. v. City of Houston*, 531 S.W.2d 177 (Tex. Civ. App.—Houston [14th Dist.] 1975), *writ ref'd n.r.e. per curiam*, 536 S.W.2d 559 (Tex. 1976). Thus, with the exception of the basic front page offense and arrest information, you may withhold the requested information from disclosure based on section 552.108(a)(1). We note that you have the discretion to release all or part of the remaining information that is not otherwise confidential by law. Gov't Code § 552.007.

The arrestee's social security number is confidential under section 552.147 of the Government Code. Section 552.147 of the Government Code<sup>1</sup> provides that "[t]he social security number of a living person is excepted from" required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"). Therefore, the department must withhold the arrestee's social security number under section 552.147.<sup>2</sup>

This letter ruling is limited to the particular records at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other records or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For example, governmental bodies are prohibited from asking the attorney general to reconsider this ruling. Gov't Code § 552.301(f). If the

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<sup>1</sup>Added by Act of May 23, 2005, 79th Leg., R.S., S.B. 1485, ch. 397, 2005 Tex. Sess. Law Serv. 1091 (Vernon) (to be codified at Tex. Gov't Code § 552.147).

<sup>2</sup>We note that section 552.147(b) of the Government Code authorizes a governmental body to redact a living person's social security number from public release without the necessity of requesting a decision from this office under the Act.

governmental body wants to challenge this ruling, the governmental body must appeal by filing suit in Travis County within 30 calendar days. *Id.* § 552.324(b). In order to get the full benefit of such an appeal, the governmental body must file suit within 10 calendar days. *Id.* § 552.353(b)(3), (c). If the governmental body does not appeal this ruling and the governmental body does not comply with it, then both the requestor and the attorney general have the right to file suit against the governmental body to enforce this ruling. *Id.* § 552.321(a).

If this ruling requires the governmental body to release all or part of the requested information, the governmental body is responsible for taking the next step. Based on the statute, the attorney general expects that, upon receiving this ruling, the governmental body will either release the public records promptly pursuant to section 552.221(a) of the Government Code or file a lawsuit challenging this ruling pursuant to section 552.324 of the Government Code. If the governmental body fails to do one of these things, then the requestor should report that failure to the attorney general's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. The requestor may also file a complaint with the district or county attorney. *Id.* § 552.3215(e).

If this ruling requires or permits the governmental body to withhold all or some of the requested information, the requestor can appeal that decision by suing the governmental body. *Id.* § 552.321(a); *Texas Dep't of Pub. Safety v. Gilbreath*, 842 S.W.2d 408, 411 (Tex. App.—Austin 1992, no writ).

Please remember that under the Act the release of information triggers certain procedures for costs and charges to the requestor. If records are released in compliance with this ruling, be sure that all charges for the information are at or below the legal amounts. Questions or complaints about over-charging must be directed to Hadassah Schloss at the Office of the Attorney General at (512) 475-2497.

If the governmental body, the requestor, or any other person has questions or comments about this ruling, they may contact our office. Although there is no statutory deadline for contacting us, the attorney general prefers to receive any comments within 10 calendar days of the date of this ruling.

Sincerely,



Yen-Ha Le  
Assistant Attorney General  
Open Records Division

YHL/sdk

Ref: ID# 246979

Enc: Submitted documents

c: Mr. Paul L. Fourt, Sr.  
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(w/o enclosures)