



ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS  
GREG ABBOTT

April 10, 2006

Ms. Katie Lentz  
Open Records  
Williamson County Sheriff's Office  
508 South Rock Street  
Georgetown, Texas 78626

OR2006-03549

Dear Ms. Lentz:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 245878.

The Williamson County Sheriff's Office (the "sheriff") received a request for information related to a specified incident. You claim that the requested information is excepted from disclosure under sections 552.101, 552.108, 552.130, and 552.147 of the Government Code. We have considered the exceptions you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

Initially, we note that the submitted information includes a court-filed document. Information filed with a court is generally a matter of public record and may not be withheld from disclosure unless it is confidential under other law. Gov't Code § 552.022(a)(17); *Star-Telegram, Inc. v. Walker*, 834 S.W.2d 54 (Tex. 1992). Section 552.108 is a discretionary exception and does not make information confidential. Open Records Decision Nos. 665 at 2 n.5 (2000) (discretionary exceptions generally), 586 (1991) (governmental body may waive section 552.108), 177 (1977) (governmental body may waive statutory predecessor to section 552.108). Therefore, the sheriff may not withhold this information under section 552.108. However, because sections 552.101, 552.130, and 552.147 are other laws for purposes of section 552.022, we will address your arguments regarding these sections for both the information subject to section 552.022 and the remaining submitted information.

Section 552.108(a) of the Government Code excepts from disclosure "[i]nformation held by a law enforcement agency or prosecutor that deals with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime . . . if: (1) release of the information would interfere with the detection,

investigation, or prosecution of crime.” Generally, a governmental body claiming section 552.108 must reasonably explain how and why the release of the requested information would interfere with law enforcement. *See* Gov’t Code §§ 552.108(a)(1), (b)(1), .301(e)(1)(A); *see also Ex parte Pruitt*, 551 S.W.2d 706 (Tex. 1977). You state that the submitted information relates to a pending prosecution. Based on your representations and our review, we determine that the release of the submitted information would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime. *See Houston Chronicle Publ’g Co. v. City of Houston*, 531 S.W.2d 177 (Tex. Civ. App.—Houston [14th Dist.] 1975), *writ ref’d n.r.e. per curiam*, 536 S.W.2d 559 (Tex. 1976) (court delineates law enforcement interests that are present in active cases). Thus section 552.108(a)(1) is applicable to this information.

We note, however that basic information about an arrested person, an arrest, or a crime is not excepted from disclosure under section 552.108. Gov’t Code § 552.108(c). We believe such basic information refers to the information held to be public in *Houston Chronicle*, 531 S.W.2d 177. *See* Open Records Decision No. 127 (1976) (summarizing types of information considered to be basic information). We note that basic arrest information includes a detailed description of the offense, the name of the arresting officer, the place of arrest, the location of the crime, and premises involved. *See Houston Chronicle*, 531 S.W.2d at 184-85; ORD 127. Thus, with the exception of basic information, the sheriff may withhold the information in Exhibit C under section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code.

However, you assert that some of the basic information should not be released. In Open Records Decision No. 169 (1977), this office recognized that information that would ordinarily be subject to disclosure may be withheld under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with common-law privacy on a showing of “special circumstances.”<sup>1</sup> This office considers such “special circumstances” to refer to a very narrow set of situations in which release of the information at issue would likely cause someone to face “an imminent threat of physical danger.” Open Records Decision No. 169 at 6. “Special circumstances” do not include “a generalized and speculative fear of harassment or retribution.” *Id.* Having considered your arguments and the submitted information, we find that the sheriff must withhold basic information that identifies undercover police officers under section 552.101 on the basis of special circumstances. The remaining basic information must be released.

You further assert that the submitted records contain information that is excepted from public disclosure under section 552.130 of the Government Code. In relevant part, section 552.130 provides:

- (a) Information is excepted from required public disclosure if the information relates to:

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<sup>1</sup>Section 552.101 excepts from disclosure “information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision.” Gov’t Code § 552.101. This section encompasses the doctrine of common-law privacy.

- (1) a motor vehicle operator's or driver's license or permit issued by an agency of this state; [or]
- (2) a motor vehicle title or registration issued by an agency of this state[.]

Gov't Code § 552.130. Therefore, the sheriff must withhold the Texas driver's license and license plate numbers you have marked under section 552.130 of the Government Code.

Finally, you claim that a social security number is excepted from public disclosure under section 552.147 of the Government Code, which provides that "[t]he social security number of a living person is excepted from" required public disclosure under the Act. Therefore, the sheriff must withhold the social security number contained in the submitted information under section 552.147 of the Government Code.<sup>2</sup>

In summary, with the exception of basic information, the city may withhold Exhibit C under section 552.108(a)(1). Basic information that identifies undercover police officers must be withheld pursuant to section 552.101. The sheriff must withhold the information you have marked under section 552.130 of the Government Code, and a social security number contained in the submitted information under section 552.147 of the Government Code. The remaining information must be released.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular records at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other records or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For example, governmental bodies are prohibited from asking the attorney general to reconsider this ruling. Gov't Code § 552.301(f). If the governmental body wants to challenge this ruling, the governmental body must appeal by filing suit in Travis County within 30 calendar days. *Id.* § 552.324(b). In order to get the full benefit of such an appeal, the governmental body must file suit within 10 calendar days. *Id.* § 552.353(b)(3), (c). If the governmental body does not appeal this ruling and the governmental body does not comply with it, then both the requestor and the attorney general have the right to file suit against the governmental body to enforce this ruling. *Id.* § 552.321(a).

If this ruling requires the governmental body to release all or part of the requested information, the governmental body is responsible for taking the next step. Based on the statute, the attorney general expects that, upon receiving this ruling, the governmental body will either release the public records promptly pursuant to section 552.221(a) of the

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<sup>2</sup>We note that section 552.147(b) of the Government Code authorizes a governmental body to redact a living person's social security number from public release without the necessity of requesting a decision from this office under the Act.

Government Code or file a lawsuit challenging this ruling pursuant to section 552.324 of the Government Code. If the governmental body fails to do one of these things, then the requestor should report that failure to the attorney general's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. The requestor may also file a complaint with the district or county attorney. *Id.* § 552.3215(e).

If this ruling requires or permits the governmental body to withhold all or some of the requested information, the requestor can appeal that decision by suing the governmental body. *Id.* § 552.321(a); *Texas Dep't of Pub. Safety v. Gilbreath*, 842 S.W.2d 408, 411 (Tex. App.—Austin 1992, no writ).

Please remember that under the Act the release of information triggers certain procedures for costs and charges to the requestor. If records are released in compliance with this ruling, be sure that all charges for the information are at or below the legal amounts. Questions or complaints about over-charging must be directed to Hadassah Schloss at the Office of the Attorney General at (512) 475-2497.

If the governmental body, the requestor, or any other person has questions or comments about this ruling, they may contact our office. Although there is no statutory deadline for contacting us, the attorney general prefers to receive any comments within 10 calendar days of the date of this ruling.

Sincerely,



Cindy Nettles  
Assistant Attorney General  
Open Records Division

CN/er

Ref: ID# 245878

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Ms. Katie Humphrey  
Austin American-Statesman  
Williamson County Bureau  
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(w/o enclosures)