



ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS
GREG ABBOTT

April 28, 2009

Mr. B. Chase Griffith
Brown & Hofmeister, L.L.P.
Attorney for City of McKinney
740 East Campbell Road, Suite 800
Richardson, Texas 75081

OR2009-05583

Dear Mr. Griffith:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 341093.

The McKinney Police Department (the "department"), which you represent, received a request for all incident reports involving a specified address and two named individuals. You claim that the requested information is excepted from disclosure under sections 552.101 and 552.108 of the Government Code. We have considered the exceptions you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure "information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision." Gov't Code § 552.101. Section 552.101 encompasses the doctrine of common-law privacy, which protects information if (1) the information contains highly intimate or embarrassing facts the publication of which would be highly objectionable to a reasonable person, and (2) the information is not of legitimate concern to the public. *Indus. Found. v. Tex. Indus. Accident Bd.*, 540 S.W.2d 668, 685 (Tex. 1976). To demonstrate the applicability of common-law privacy, both prongs of this test must be satisfied. *Id.* at 681-82. This office has found that a compilation of an individual's criminal history is highly embarrassing information, the publication of which would be highly objectionable to a reasonable person. *Cf. United States Dep't of Justice v. Reporters Comm. for Freedom of the Press*, 489 U.S. 749, 764 (1989) (when considering prong regarding individual's privacy interest, court recognized distinction between public records found in courthouse files and local police stations and compiled

summary of information and noted that individual has significant privacy interest in compilation of one's criminal history). Further, we find that a compilation of a private citizen's criminal history is generally not of legitimate concern to the public. The present request requires the department to compile unspecified records pertaining to two named individuals. This request for unspecified records implicates the named individuals' right to privacy. Therefore, to the extent the department maintains law enforcement records depicting either named individual as a suspect, arrestee, or criminal defendant, the department must withhold these records under section 552.101 in conjunction with common-law privacy.

We note you have submitted information that does not relate to the named individuals as suspects, arrestees, or criminal defendants. Because this information is not part of a compilation of an individual's criminal history, the department may not withhold it in its entirety under section 552.101 on that basis.

Section 552.108(a)(2) of the Government Code excepts from disclosure "[i]nformation held by a law enforcement agency or prosecutor that deals with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime . . . if it is information that deals with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime only in relation to an investigation that did not result in conviction or deferred adjudication[.]" Gov't Code § 552.108(a)(2). Section 552.108(a)(2) is applicable only if the information at issue relates to a concluded criminal case that did not result in a conviction or a deferred adjudication. A governmental body that claims an exception to disclosure under section 552.108 must reasonably explain how and why this exception is applicable to the information the governmental body seeks to withhold. *See id.* § 552.301(e)(1)(A); *Ex parte Pruitt*, 551 S.W.2d 706 (Tex. 1977). You assert the submitted documents pertain to criminal investigations that did not result in convictions or deferred adjudication. Therefore, we agree section 552.108(a)(2) is applicable to these documents.

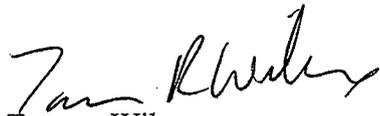
Section 552.108, however, does not except from disclosure basic information about an arrested person, an arrest, or a crime. Gov't Code § 552.108(c). Basic information refers to the information held to be public in *Houston Chronicle Publishing Co. v. City of Houston*, 531 S.W.2d 177 (Tex. Civ. App.—Houston [14th Dist.] 1975), *writ ref'd n.r.e. per curiam*, 536 S.W.2d 559 (Tex. 1976), including a detailed description of the offense. *See* Open Records Decision No. 127 (1976) (summarizing types of information made public by *Houston Chronicle*). After reviewing the remaining incident summaries at issue, we conclude that all of this information constitutes basic information for the purposes of section 552.108(c). Accordingly, the department may not withhold this information under section 552.108(a)(2).

In summary, to the extent the department maintains law enforcement records depicting either of the named individuals as a suspect, arrestee, or criminal defendant, the department must withhold these records under section 552.101 in conjunction with common-law privacy. Any remaining information must be released.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at http://www.oag.state.tx.us/open/index_orl.php, or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act must be directed to the Cost Rules Administrator of the Office of the Attorney General at (512) 475-2497.

Sincerely,



Tamara Wilcox
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

TW/eb

Ref: ID# 341093

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor
(w/o enclosures)