



ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS  
GREG ABBOTT

February 1, 2010

Mr. Lawrence G. Provins  
Assistant City Attorney  
City of Pearland  
3519 Liberty Drive  
Pearland, Texas 77581-5416

OR2010-01531

Dear Mr. Provins:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 368815.

The City of Pearland (the "city") received a request for two police reports involving the requestor. You claim that the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under sections 552.103 and 552.108 of the Government Code. We have considered the exceptions you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

Initially, we note that the submitted information is subject to section 552.022 of the Government Code. Section 552.022 provides, in pertinent part, as follows:

(a) Without limiting the amount or kind of information that is public information under this chapter, the following categories of information are public information and not excepted from required disclosure under this chapter unless they are expressly confidential under other law:

(1) a completed report, audit, evaluation, or investigation made of, for, or by a governmental body, except as provided by Section 552.108 [.]

Gov't Code § 552.022(a)(1). The submitted information includes completed investigation reports. A completed investigation must be released under section 552.022(a)(1) unless the

information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.108 or expressly confidential under other law. You argue that the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.103 of the Government Code. However, this section is a discretionary exception under the Act and does not constitute "other law" for purposes of section 552.022. *See Dallas Area Rapid Transit v. Dallas Morning News*, 4 S.W.3d 469, 475-76 (Tex. App-Dallas 1999, no pet.) (governmental body may waive section 552.103); *see also* Open Records Decision No. 665 at 2 n.5 (2000) (discretionary exceptions generally). Accordingly, the city may not withhold the submitted information under section 552.103 of the Government Code. However, as information subject to section 552.022(a)(1) may be withheld under sections 552.101 and 552.108 we will consider the applicability of these exceptions to the submitted information.

Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from public disclosure "information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision." Gov't Code § 552.101. This exception encompasses information that other statutes make confidential such as section 261.201(a) of the Family Code, which provides in pertinent part:

(a) [T]he following information is confidential, is not subject to public release under Chapter 552, Government Code, and may be disclosed only for purposes consistent with this code and applicable federal or state law or under rules adopted by an investigating agency:

(1) a report of alleged or suspected abuse or neglect made under this chapter and the identity of the person making the report; and

(2) except as otherwise provided in this section, the files, reports, records, communications, audiotapes, videotapes, and working papers used or developed in an investigation under this chapter or in providing services as a result of an investigation.

Fam. Code § 261.201(a).<sup>1</sup> Upon review, we find that the information in Exhibit C consists of information used or developed in an investigation under chapter 261. *See id.* § 261.001(1), (4) (defining "abuse" and "neglect" for purposes of section 261.201); *id.* § 101.003(a) (defining "child" for purposes of this section as person under 18 years of age who is not and has not been married or who has not had the disabilities of minority removed for general purposes). Therefore, this information falls within the scope of section 261.201. You have not indicated that the city has adopted a rule governing the release of this type of information. Accordingly, we assume no such rule exists. Given that assumption, we conclude that the city must withhold the information in Exhibit C in its entirety under

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<sup>1</sup>The Office of the Attorney General will raise a mandatory exception on behalf of a governmental body, but ordinarily will not raise other exceptions. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 481 (1987), 480 (1987), 470 (1987).

section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 261.201 of the Family Code. *See* Open Records Decision No. 440 at 2 (1986) (construing statutory predecessor to section 261.201). We note that basic information is not released when information is being withheld in its entirety under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 261.201 of the Family Code.

Section 552.108 excepts from disclosure “[i]nformation held by a law enforcement agency or prosecutor that deals with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime ... if ... release of the information would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime[.]” Gov’t Code § 552.108(a)(1). A governmental body must reasonably explain how and why section 552.108 is applicable to the information at issue. *See id.* § 552.301(e)(1)(A); *Ex parte Pruitt*, 551 S.W.2d 706 (Tex. 1977). You state that the requested information is related to a pending criminal prosecution. In support, you provide a letter from the Brazoria County District Attorney’s Office (“district attorney”) stating that the district attorney objects to the release of the submitted information as prosecution is currently pending in this matter. Based on your representation and our review, we conclude that section 552.108(a)(1) is applicable to the information in Exhibit B. *See Houston Chronicle Publ’g Co. v. City of Houston*, 531 S.W.2d 177 (Tex. Civ. App.—Houston [14th Dist.] 1975), *writ ref’d n.r.e. per curiam*, 536 S.W.2d 559 (Tex. 1976) (court delineates law enforcement interests that are present in active cases).

Section 552.108 does not except from disclosure “basic information about an arrested person, an arrest, or a crime.” Gov’t Code § 552.108(c). Section 552.108(c) refers to the basic front-page information held to be public in *Houston Chronicle*. *See* 531 S.W.2d at 186-88; *see also* Open Records Decision No. 127 at 3-4 (1976) (summarizing types of information deemed public by *Houston Chronicle*). Therefore, the city must release basic information in Exhibit B. However, the city may withhold the remaining information in Exhibit B under section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code.

In summary, the city must withhold the information in Exhibit C in its entirety under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 261.201 of the Family Code. With the exception of basic information, the city may withhold the information in Exhibit B under section 552.108(a)(1).

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at [http://www.oag.state.tx.us/open/index\\_orl.php](http://www.oag.state.tx.us/open/index_orl.php), or call the Office of the Attorney General’s Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public

information under the Act must be directed to the Cost Rules Administrator of the Office of the Attorney General, toll free at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Lauren J. Holmsley". The signature is written in black ink and is positioned above the typed name.

Lauren J. Holmsley  
Assistant Attorney General  
Open Records Division

LJH/jb

Ref: ID# 368815

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor  
(w/o enclosures)