



ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS
GREG ABBOTT

September 2, 2010

The Honorable Jeff Cox
Justice of the Peace, Precinct No. 1
Sabine County
P.O. Box 219
Hemphill, Texas 75948

OR2010-13397

Dear Justice Cox:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 393026.

The Sabine County Justice of the Peace for Precinct 1 received a request for all information pertaining to a specified court case. You claim the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.108 of the Government Code. We have considered the exception you claim and reviewed the submitted information. We have also received and considered comments from the requestor. *See* Gov't Code § 552.304 (interested party may submit comments stating why information should or should not be released).

The Act generally requires the disclosure of information maintained by a "governmental body." *Id.* § 552.021. While the Act's definition of a "governmental body" is broad, it specifically excludes "the judiciary." *See id.* § 552.003(1)(A), (B). A justice of the peace is a member of the judiciary. Because the request for information was made to the judiciary, the requested information need not be released pursuant to the Act. We note, however, Texas courts have long recognized a common-law right to copy and inspect certain judicial records. Attorney General Opinions DM-166 at 2-3 (1992) (public has general right to inspect and copy judicial records), H-826 (1976); Open Records Decision No. 25 (1974); *see Star Telegram, Inc. v. Walker*, 834 S.W.2d 54, 57 (Tex. 1992) (documents filed with courts are generally considered public and must be released). Additionally, the records may be subject to disclosure under statutory law. *See* Gov't Code § 27.004 (all papers filed in case in justice court are subject to inspection of any interested party at reasonable times); Loc.

Gov't Code § 191.006 (records belonging to office of county clerk shall be open to public unless access restricted by law or court order). As our determination is dispositive, we need not address the exception you claim under the Act.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at http://www.oag.state.tx.us/open/index_orl.php, or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act must be directed to the Cost Rules Administrator of the Office of the Attorney General, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,



Mack T. Harrison
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

MTH/eb

Ref: ID# 393026

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor
(w/o enclosures)