



ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS  
GREG ABBOTT

October 1, 2010

Mr. Gregory A. Alice  
Open Records Specialist  
Baytown Police Department  
3200 North Main Street  
Baytown, Texas 77521

OR2010-14975

Dear Mr. Alice:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 395539.

The Baytown Police Department (the "department") received two requests for a specified police report. You state you will redact social security numbers and partial social security numbers pursuant to section 552.147(b) of the Government Code.<sup>1</sup> You claim that portions of the submitted information are excepted from disclosure under sections 552.101, 552.108, and 552.151 of the Government Code. We have considered the exceptions you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure "information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision." Gov't Code § 552.101. Section 552.101 of the Government Code encompasses the common-law right of privacy, which protects information that is (1) highly intimate or embarrassing, such that its release would be highly objectionable to a reasonable person, and (2) not of legitimate concern to the public. *Indus. Found. v. Tex. Indus. Accident Bd.*, 540 S.W.2d 668 (Tex. 1976). This office has found some kinds of medical information or information

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<sup>1</sup>Section 552.147(b) of the Government Code authorizes a governmental body to redact a living person's social security number from public release without the necessity of requesting a decision from this office. See Gov't Code § 552.147(b).

indicating disabilities or specific illnesses are excepted from required public disclosure under common-law privacy. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 470 (1987) (illness from severe emotional and job-related stress), 455 (1987) (prescription drugs, illnesses, operations, and physical handicaps). Upon review, we agree the medical information you have marked is highly intimate or embarrassing and not of legitimate public concern. Accordingly, the department must withhold this information pursuant to section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with common-law privacy.

Section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code excepts from disclosure “[i]nformation held by a law enforcement agency or prosecutor that deals with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime . . . if . . . release of the information would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime.” Gov’t Code § 552.108(a)(1). Generally, a governmental body claiming section 552.108 must reasonably explain how and why the release of the requested information would interfere with law enforcement. *See id.* §§ 552.108, .301(e)(1)(A); *see also Ex parte Pruitt*, 551 S.W.2d 706 (Tex. 1977). You state the submitted information relates to a pending criminal investigation. Based upon this representation and our review, we conclude the release of the information you have marked would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime. *See Houston Chronicle Publ’g Co. v. City of Houston*, 531 S.W.2d 177 (Tex. Civ. App.—Houston [14th Dist.] 1975), *writ ref’d n.r.e. per curiam*, 536 S.W.2d. Thus, we agree the department may withhold the information you have marked under section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code.<sup>2</sup>

Section 552.130 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure “information [that] relates to . . . a motor vehicle operator’s or driver’s license or permit issued by an agency of this state [or] a motor vehicle title or registration issued by an agency of this state.”<sup>3</sup> Gov’t Code § 552.130(a)(1), (2). We have marked the motor vehicle record information that is subject to section 552.130 of the Government Code. We note section 552.130 protects personal privacy. Accordingly, the first requestor has a right of access to his own Texas motor vehicle record information under section 552.023 of the Government Code.<sup>4</sup> *See id.* § 552.023(a); Open Records Decision No. 481 at 4 (1987) (privacy theories not implicated when individual requests information concerning herself). We note the second requestor is the first

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<sup>2</sup>As our ruling is dispositive, we need not address your remaining arguments against disclosure of this information.

<sup>3</sup>The Office of the Attorney General will raise a mandatory exception on behalf of a governmental body, but ordinarily will not raise other exceptions. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 481 (1987), 480 (1987), 470 (1987).

<sup>4</sup>Section 552.023 provides in part that “[a] person or a person’s authorized representative has a special right of access, beyond the right of the general public, to information held by a governmental body that relates to the person and that is protected from public disclosure by laws intended to protect that person’s privacy interests.” Gov’t Code § 552.023(a).

requestor's car insurance provider. As such, if the second requestor is acting as the first requestor's authorized representative, the second requestor has a right of access to the marked Texas motor vehicle record information under section 552.023. Accordingly, to the extent the second requestor has a right of access under section 552.023 to the Texas motor vehicle record information we have marked, the department must release this information to this requestor. To the extent the second requestor does not have a right of access under section 552.023, the department must withhold the Texas motor vehicle record information we have marked from this requestor under section 552.130 of the Government Code.<sup>5</sup>

Next, you seek to withhold portions of the remaining information under section 552.151 of the Government Code, which provides:

Information in the custody of a governmental body that relates to an employee or officer of the governmental body is excepted from the requirements of Section 552.021 if, under the specific circumstances pertaining to the employee or officer, disclosure of the information would subject the employee or officer to a substantial threat of physical harm.

Gov't Code § 552.151. You inform us that the information you have marked under section 552.151 relates to undercover police officers. You represent that release of this information would subject these undercover officers to a "substantial threat of physical harm." Based on your representation, we conclude you have demonstrated that release of the information you have marked would subject the officers to a substantial threat of physical harm. Therefore, we conclude the department must withhold the information you have marked under section 552.151 of the Government Code.

In summary, the department must withhold the information you have marked under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with common-law privacy. The department may withhold the information you have marked under section 552.108 of the Government Code. The department must withhold from the second requestor the Texas motor vehicle record information we have marked under section 552.130 of the Government Code, unless this requestor has a right of access under section 552.023 of the Government Code. The department must withhold the information you have marked under section 552.151 of the Government Code. The remaining information must be released.<sup>6</sup>

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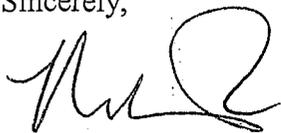
<sup>5</sup>We note this office recently issued Open Records Decision No. 684 (2009), a previous determination to all governmental bodies authorizing them to withhold ten categories of information, including Texas license plate numbers under section 552.130 of the Government Code, without the necessity of requesting an attorney general decision.

<sup>6</sup>We note that the information being released contains confidential information to which at least one of the requestors has a right of access. If the department receives another request for this particular information from a different requestor, then the department should again seek a decision from this office.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at [http://www.oag.state.tx.us/open/index\\_orl.php](http://www.oag.state.tx.us/open/index_orl.php), or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act must be directed to the Cost Rules Administrator of the Office of the Attorney General, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,



Nneka Kanu  
Assistant Attorney General  
Open Records Division

NK/em

Ref: ID# 395539

Enc. Submitted documents

cc: Requestor  
(w/o enclosures)