



ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS
GREG ABBOTT

December 13, 2010

Ms. Jennifer Cohen
Assistant General Counsel
Texas Department of Public Safety
Box 4087
Austin, Texas 78773-0001

OR2010-18668

Dear Ms. Cohen:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 404124 (ORA No. 10-2294).

The Texas Department of Public Safety (the "department") received a request for a specified security video. You claim the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.101 of the Government Code.¹ We have considered the exception you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

We must address the department's obligations under the Act. Section 552.301 describes the procedural obligations placed on a governmental body that receives a written request for information it wishes to withhold. Pursuant to section 552.301(b) of the Government Code, the governmental body must request a ruling from this office and state the exceptions to disclosure that apply within ten business days after receiving the request. *See Gov't Code* § 552.301(b). The department states it received the request for information on October 6, 2010. Accordingly, the department's ten-business-day deadline was October 20, 2010. Although the department's request for a ruling was timely submitted to this office, the department did not raise its claim under section 552.101 of the Government Code until

¹Although you also raise section 552.108 of the Government Code as an exception to disclosure of the submitted information, you have provided no arguments regarding the applicability of this section. We, therefore, assume you no longer assert section 552.108. *See Gov't Code* §§ 552.301(b), (e), .302.

October 27, 2010. Consequently, we find the department failed to comply with the procedural requirements of section 552.301 with respect to its claim under section 552.101 of the Government Code.

Generally, a governmental body's failure to comply with section 552.301 results in the waiver of its claims under the exceptions at issue, unless the governmental body demonstrates a compelling reason to withhold the information from disclosure. *See id.* § 552.302; *Simmons v. Kuzmich*, 166 S.W.3d 342, 350 (Tex. App.—Fort Worth 2005, no pet.); *Hancock v. State Bd. of Ins.*, 797 S.W.2d 379, 381-82 (Tex. App.—Austin 1990, no writ) (governmental body must make compelling demonstration to overcome presumption of openness pursuant to statutory predecessor to section 552.302); *see also* Open Records Decision No. 630 (1994). Generally, a compelling reason to withhold information exists where some other source of law makes the information confidential or where third party interests are at stake. Open Records Decision No. 150 at 2 (1977). Because section 552.101 of the Government Code can provide a compelling reason to withhold information, we will consider the applicability of this exception to the submitted information.

Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure "information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision." Gov't Code § 552.101. This section encompasses information made confidential by other statutes, such as section 418.182 of the Texas Homeland Security Act (the "HSA"), chapter 418 of the Government Code. Section 418.182 provides:

(a) Except as provided by Subsections (b) and (c), information, including access codes and passwords, in the possession of a governmental entity that relates to the specifications, operating procedures, or location of a security system used to protect public or private property from an act of terrorism or related criminal activity is confidential.

Id. § 418.182. The fact that information may be related to a governmental body's security concerns does not make such information *per se* confidential under the HSA. *See* Open Records Decision No. 649 at 3 (1996) (language of confidentiality provision controls scope of its protection). Furthermore, the mere recitation by a governmental body of a statute's key terms is not sufficient to demonstrate the applicability of a claimed provision. As with any exception to disclosure, a governmental body asserting one of the confidentiality provisions of the HSA must adequately explain how the responsive records fall within the scope of the claimed provision. *See* Gov't Code § 552.301(e)(1)(A) (governmental body must explain how claimed exception to disclosure applies).

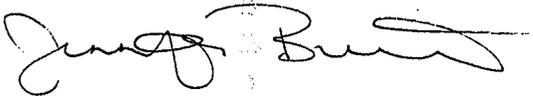
You explain the submitted video is from a security camera located on the grounds of the Texas State Capitol. You inform us the video at issue "was recorded by part of a security system used to protect the State Capitol from terrorism or related criminal activity." You contend that release of the submitted video would reveal the capabilities of the cameras used

in the security system. Upon review, we find you have demonstrated that the submitted video relates to the specifications, operating procedures, or location of a security system used to protect public or private property from an act of terrorism or related criminal activity. *See generally Tex. Dep't of Pub. Safety v. Abbott*, 310 S.W.3d 670 (Tex. App.—Austin 2010, no pet. h.) (case construing section 418.182 of the HSA, which ruled the recorded images necessarily relate to the specifications of the security system that recorded them). Accordingly, the department must withhold the submitted video under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 418.182 of the Government Code.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at http://www.oag.state.tx.us/open/index_orl.php, or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act must be directed to the Cost Rules Administrator of the Office of the Attorney General, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,



Jennifer Burnett
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

JB/vb

Ref: ID# 404124

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor
(w/o enclosures)