



ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS  
GREG ABBOTT

January 10, 2011

Mr. Glen Van Slyke  
Legal Counsel to the Chief Medical Examiner  
Harris County Institute of Forensic Sciences  
1885 Old Spanish Trail, Suite 610  
Houston, Texas 77054

OR2011-00455

Dear Mr. Van Slyke:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 405495.

The Harris County Institute of Forensic Sciences (the "institute") received a request for a specified letter related to a specified incident. You claim that the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under sections 552.101 and 552.108 of the Government Code. We have considered the exceptions you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

Initially, we note the requestor only seeks the specified letter. Thus, the submitted incident report, which we have marked, is not responsive to the instant request for information. This ruling does not address the public availability of non-responsive information, and the institute is not required to release non-responsive information in response to this request.

Next, we note the institute did not fully comply with section 552.301 of the Government Code. Subsection (b) of section 552.301 requires a governmental body requesting an open records ruling from this office to "ask for the attorney general's decision and state the exceptions that apply within a reasonable time but not later than the tenth business-day after the date of receiving the written request." Gov't Code § 552.301(b). In this instance, you state the institute received the original request for information on October 22, 2010. While the institute raised section 552.101 within the ten-business-day time period as required by subsection 552.301(b), the institute did not raise section 552.108 until January 5, 2011, which is after the ten-business-day deadline had passed. Generally, if a governmental body

fails to timely raise an exception, that exception is waived. *See generally id.* § 552.302; Open Records Decision No. 663 at 5 (1999) (untimely request for decision resulted in waiver of discretionary exceptions). Section 552.108 is a discretionary exception to disclosure which protects a governmental body's interests and may be waived. *See Gov't Code* § 552.007; Open Records Decision No. 177 (1977) (statutory predecessor to section 552.108 subject to waiver); 665 at 2 n.5 (2000) (discretionary exceptions generally). However, the interest under section 552.108 of a governmental body other than the one that failed to comply with section 552.301 can provide a compelling reason for non-disclosure under section 552.302. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 586 (1991), 469 (1987). You inform us, and have provided documentation showing, that the Harris County Sheriff's Office (the "sheriff") asserts an interest in the submitted information. Therefore, we will consider whether the institute may withhold this information under section 552.108 on behalf of the sheriff. We will also consider the applicability of your timely raised exception to the remaining information.

Section 552.108 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure "[i]nformation held by a law enforcement agency or prosecutor that deals with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime . . . if . . . release of the information would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime[.]" *Gov't Code* § 552.108(a)(1). A governmental body must reasonably explain how and why section 552.108 is applicable to the information at issue. *See id.* § 552.301(e)(1)(A); *Ex parte Pruitt*, 551 S.W.2d 706 (Tex. 1977). Section 552.108 may be invoked by the proper custodian of information relating to a pending investigation or prosecution of criminal conduct. *See* Open Records Decision No. 474 at 4-5 (1987). Where a non-law enforcement agency has custody of information that would otherwise qualify for exception under section 552.108 as information relating to the pending case of a law enforcement agency, the custodian of the records may withhold the information if it provides this office with a demonstration that the information relates to the pending case and a representation from the law enforcement agency that it wishes to have the information withheld. You inform us, and have provided a letter stating, that the sheriff objects to disclosure of the submitted information because its release would interfere with an ongoing criminal investigation. Based on your representation and the submitted letter, we conclude that the institute may withhold the submitted information under section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code. *See Houston Chronicle Publ'g Co. v. City of Houston*, 531 S.W.2d 177 (Tex. Civ. App.—Houston [14th Dist.] 1975) (court delineates law enforcement interests that are present in active cases), *writ ref'd n.r.e. per curiam*, 536 S.W.2d 559 (Tex. 1976).<sup>1</sup>

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

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<sup>1</sup>As our ruling is dispositive, we need not address your remaining arguments against disclosure of this information.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at [http://www.oag.state.tx.us/open/index\\_orl.php](http://www.oag.state.tx.us/open/index_orl.php), or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act must be directed to the Cost Rules Administrator of the Office of the Attorney General, toll free at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,



Vanessa Burgess  
Assistant Attorney General  
Open Records Division

VB/dls

Ref: ID# 405495

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor  
(w/o enclosures)