



ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS
GREG ABBOTT

May 12, 2011

Mr. David A. Mendoza
Assistant District Attorney
Hays County
110 East Martin Luther King Drive
San Marcos, Texas 78666

OR2011-06625

Dear Mr. Mendoza:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 417313.

The Hays County Sheriff's Department (the "sheriff") received a request for incident report numbers C10-21188, C10-29711, and C11-02448. You claim that the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.108 of the Government Code. We have considered the exception you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure "information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision." Gov't Code § 552.101. Section 552.101 encompasses information made confidential by other statutes, including section 261.201 of the Family Code, which provides in relevant part the following:

(a) [T]he following information is confidential, is not subject to public release under [the Act] and may be disclosed only for purposes consistent with this code and applicable federal or state law or under rules adopted by an investigating agency:

- (1) a report of alleged or suspected abuse or neglect made under this chapter and the identity of the person making the report; and
- (2) except as otherwise provided in this section, the files, reports, records, communications, audiotapes, videotapes, and working papers

used or developed in an investigation under this chapter or in providing services as a result of an investigation.

...

(k) Notwithstanding Subsection (a), an investigating agency, other than the [Texas Department of Family and Protective Services] or the Texas Youth Commission, on request, shall provide to the parent, managing conservator, or other legal representative of a child who is the subject of reported abuse or neglect, or to the child if the child is at least 18 years of age, information concerning the reported abuse or neglect that would otherwise be confidential under this section. The investigating agency shall withhold information under this subsection if the parent, managing conservator, or other legal representative of the child requesting the information is alleged to have committed the abuse or neglect.

Fam. Code § 261.201(a), (k). Upon review, we find report number C11-02448 consists of a report of alleged or suspected child abuse made under chapter 261. *See id.* § 261.001(1) (defining “abuse” for purposes of Fam. Code ch. 261); Penal Code § 22.04(c) (defining “child” for purposes of injury to a child as person 14 years of age or younger). Therefore, this information falls within the scope of section 261.201. We note the requestor is a parent of the child victim listed in the submitted report. However, the requestor is alleged to have committed the alleged or suspected abuse; thus, the requestor does not have a right of access under section 261.201(k). Thus, we conclude the sheriff must withhold C11-02448 in its entirety under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 261.201 of the Family Code.¹ *See* Open Records Decision No. 440 at 2 (1986) (construing statutory predecessor to section 261.201).

Section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code excepts from disclosure “[i]nformation held by a law enforcement agency or prosecutor that deals with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime . . . if . . . release of the information would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime[.]” Gov’t Code § 552.108(a)(1). A governmental body claiming section 552.108 must reasonably explain how and why this exception is applicable to the information at issue. *See id.* §§ 552.108(a)(1), .301(e)(1)(A); *see also Ex parte Pruitt*, 551 S.W.2d 706 (Tex. 1977). You state report numbers C10-21188 and C10-29711 relate to pending criminal investigations. Based on your representations and our review, we find that release of report numbers C10-21188 and C10-29711 would interfere with the prosecution of the crime. Therefore, section 552.108(a)(1) is applicable to these reports. *See Houston Chronicle Publ’g Co. v. City of Houston*, 531 S.W.2d 177

¹As our ruling is dispositive, we do not address your remaining argument against disclosure of this information.

(Tex. Civ. App.—Houston [14th Dist.] 1975) (court delineates law enforcement interests that are present in active cases), *writ ref'd n.r.e. per curiam*, 536 S.W.2d 559 (Tex. 1976).

Section 552.108 does not except basic information about an arrested person, an arrest, or a crime. Gov't Code § 552.108(c). Section 552.108(c) refers to the basic front-page information held to be public in *Houston Chronicle*. See 531 S.W.2d at 186-88; Open Records Decision No. 127 (1976) (summarizing types of information considered to be basic information). Thus, with the exception of basic information the sheriff may withhold report numbers C10-21188 and C10-29711 under section 552.108(a)(1).

In summary, the sheriff must withhold report number C11-02448 under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 261.201 of the Family Code. With the exception of basic information, the sheriff may withhold report numbers C10-21188 and C10-29711 under section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at http://www.oag.state.tx.us/open/index_orl.php, or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act must be directed to the Cost Rules Administrator of the Office of the Attorney General, toll free at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,



Vanessa Burgess
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

VB/dls

Ref: ID# 417313

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor
(w/o enclosures)