



ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS
GREG ABBOTT

December 14, 2011

Ms. Susan Fillion
Assistant County Attorney
Harris County
1019 Congress, 15th Floor
Houston, Texas 77002

OR2011-18427

Dear Ms. Fillion:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 440298 (C.A. File No. 11PIA0432).

The Harris County Juvenile Probation Department (the "department") received a request for (1) correspondence between a named department probation officer, the requestor, and four named individuals during a specified time period; (2) all telephone and fax records of the named department probation officer during a specified time period; (3) all documents between the named department probation officer and a named probation officer from Oswego County; and (4) all probation case records, reports, and notes regarding the requestor's son. You claim the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.101 of the Government Code. We have considered the exception you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

Initially, you acknowledge, and we agree, the department failed to comply with the fifteen-business-day deadline prescribed by section 552.301(e) of the Government Code. *See* Gov't Code § 552.301(e). Pursuant to section 552.302 of the Government Code, a governmental body's failure to comply with the procedural requirements of section 552.301 results in the legal presumption that the requested information is public and must be released unless the governmental body demonstrates a compelling reason to withhold the information from disclosure. *See id.* § 552.302; *Simmons v. Kuzmich*, 166 S.W.3d 342, 350 (Tex. App.—Fort Worth 2005, no pet.); *Hancock v. State Bd. of Ins.*, 797 S.W.2d 379, 381 (Tex. App.—Austin 1990, no writ); *see also* Open Records Decision No. 630 (1994). The

presumption that information is public under section 552.302 can be overcome by demonstrating the information is confidential by law or third-party interests are at stake. *See* Open Records Decision No. 150 (1977). Because section 552.101 of the Government Code can provide a compelling reason to withhold information, we will consider the applicability of this exception to the submitted information.

Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure “information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision.” Gov’t Code § 552.101. Section 552.101 encompasses section 58.007 of the Family Code. Section 58.007 provides, in relevant part, the following:

(b) Except as provided by Article 15.27, Code of Criminal Procedure, the records and files of a juvenile court, a clerk of court, a juvenile probation department, or a prosecuting attorney relating to a child who is a party to a proceeding under [Title 3 of the Family Code] are open to inspection only by:

(1) the judge, probation officers, and professional staff or consultants of the juvenile court;

(2) a juvenile justice agency as that term is defined by Section 58.101;

(3) an attorney for a party to the proceeding;

(4) a public or private agency or institution providing supervision of the child by arrangement of the juvenile court, or having custody of the child under juvenile court order; or

(5) with leave of the juvenile court, any other person, agency, or institution having a legitimate interest in the proceeding or in the work of the court.

...

(i) In addition to the authority to release information under Subsection (b)(5), a juvenile probation department may release information contained in its records without leave of the juvenile court pursuant to guidelines adopted by the juvenile board.

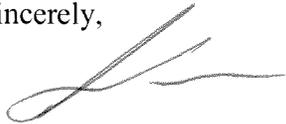
Fam. Code § 58.007(b), (i). Upon review, we find the submitted information consists of information maintained by the department concerning a child who is a party to proceedings under the Juvenile Justice Code, Title 3 of the Family Code. We further find the requestor is not one of the persons or entities authorized to access this information under section 58.007(b), and there is no indication that the court has issued an order for the release

of the information. However, as a juvenile probation department, the department has the discretion to release the requested information pursuant to guidelines adopted by the juvenile board. *See id.* § 58.007(i). You do not inform us the juvenile board has adopted a rule governing the release of this type of information; therefore, we assume no such regulation exists. Given that assumption, and based on our review of the submitted information, the department must withhold the submitted information under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 58.007(b) of the Family Code. As our ruling is dispositive, we do not address your remaining arguments against disclosure.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at http://www.oag.state.tx.us/open/index_orl.php, or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act must be directed to the Cost Rules Administrator of the Office of the Attorney General, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,



Ana Carolina Vieira
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

ACV/agn

Ref: ID# 440298

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor
(w/o enclosures)