



ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS  
GREG ABBOTT

March 13, 2012

Ms. Jacqueline E. Hojem  
Public Information Coordinator  
Metropolitan Transit Authority of Harris County  
P.O. Box 61429  
Houston, Texas 77208-1429

OR2012-03736

Dear Ms. Hojem:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 447714 (MTA No. 2012-0087).

The Metropolitan Transit Authority of Harris County (the "authority") received a request for specified information pertaining to the bid from Professional Development Associates, Inc. ("PDA") for RFP number RP1100012. You state you will make most of the requested information available to the requestor. You claim the submitted information is exempted from disclosure under section 552.110 of the Government Code. You also state release of the submitted information may implicate the proprietary interests of PDA. Accordingly, you have notified PDA of the request and of its right to submit arguments to this office as to why the submitted information should not be released. *See* Gov't Code § 552.305(d); Open Records Decision No. 542 (1990) (statutory predecessor to section 552.305 permitted governmental body to rely on interested third party to raise and explain applicability of exception to disclosure under certain circumstances). We have considered the exception you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

Initially, we must address the authority's obligations under the Act. Section 552.301 of the Government Code describes the obligations placed on a governmental body that receives a written request for information it wishes to withhold. Pursuant to section 552.301(b) of the Government Code, the governmental body must request a ruling from this office and state the exceptions to disclosure that apply within ten business days after receiving the request. Gov't Code § 552.301(b). You state the authority received the present request for

information on December 16, 2011. You state the authority was closed on December 26, 2011 and January, 2, 2012. Accordingly, the authority's ten-business-day deadline was January 3, 2012. However, you did not request a ruling from this office until January 4, 2012. *See id.* § 552.308 (describing rules for calculating submission dates of documents sent via first class United States mail, common or contract carrier, or interagency mail). Consequently, we find the authority failed to comply with the requirements of section 552.301.

Pursuant to section 552.302 of the Government Code, a governmental body's failure to comply with section 552.301 results in the legal presumption the requested information is public and must be released. Information that is presumed public must be released unless a governmental body demonstrates a compelling reason to withhold the information to overcome this presumption. *See id.* § 552.302; *Simmons v. Kuzmich*, 166 S.W.3d 342, 350 (Tex. App.—Fort Worth 2005, no pet.); *Hancock v. State Bd. of Ins.*, 797 S.W.2d 379, 381 (Tex. App.—Austin 1990, no writ); *see also* Open Records Decision No. 630 (1994). A compelling reason exists when third-party interests are at stake or when information is confidential by law. Open Records Decision No. 150 at 2 (1977). Because the interests of a third party can provide a compelling reason to overcome the presumption of openness, we will consider whether the third party's interests provide a compelling reason to withhold any portion of the requested information from disclosure.

We note an interested third party is allowed ten business days after the date of its receipt of the governmental body's notice under section 552.305(d) of the Government Code to submit its reasons, if any, as to why requested information relating to it should be withheld from disclosure. *See* Gov't Code § 552.305(d)(2)(B). As of the date of this letter, we have not received arguments from PDA. We, thus, have no basis for concluding that any portion of the submitted information constitutes PDA's proprietary information. *See id.* § 552.110; Open Records Decision Nos. 661 at 5-6 (1999) (to prevent disclosure of commercial or financial information, party must show by specific factual evidence, not conclusory or generalized allegations, that release of requested information would cause that party substantial competitive harm), 552 at 5 (1990) (party must establish *prima facie* case that information is trade secret), 542 at 3. On behalf of PDA, however, you assert that the submitted information may be excepted under section 552.110 of the Government Code. Although you assert that the submitted information is excepted under section 552.110 of the Government Code, we note that section 552.110 is designed to protect the interests of third parties, not the interests of a governmental body. Therefore, because we have received no arguments from PDA, the authority may not withhold any of the submitted information under section 552.110 of the Government Code. As no further exceptions to disclosure have been raised, the submitted information must be released.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at [http://www.oag.state.tx.us/open/index\\_orl.php](http://www.oag.state.tx.us/open/index_orl.php), or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act must be directed to the Cost Rules Administrator of the Office of the Attorney General, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,



Nneka Kanu  
Assistant Attorney General  
Open Records Division

NK/em

Ref: ID# 447714

Enc. Submitted documents

cc: Requestor  
(w/o enclosures)

Mr. Wade Mezey  
Professional Development Associates, Inc.  
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Bloomfield Hills, Michigan 48301  
(w/o enclosures)