



ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS
GREG ABBOTT

March 21, 2012

Ms. Liz Goins
Assistant General Counsel
Texas Department of Public Safety
P.O. Box 4087
Austin, Texas 78773-0001

OR2012-04151

Dear Ms. Goins:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the “Act”), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 449015 (PIR# 12-0235).

The Texas Department of Public Safety (the “department”) received a request for twenty-eight categories of information pertaining to a specified toxicology report at a specified crime lab. You claim that the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.108 of the Government Code. We have considered the exception you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

Initially, you acknowledge that the department failed to comply with the procedural requirements of section 552.301 of the Government Code. *See* Gov’t Code § 552.301(b), (e). A governmental body’s failure to comply with the requirements of section 552.301 results in the legal presumption that the information is public and must be released. *Id.* § 552.302. In order to overcome the presumption that the requested information is public information, a governmental body must provide a compelling reason why the information should not be disclosed. *See Simmons v. Kuzmich*, 166 S.W.3d 342 (Tex. App.—Fort Worth 2005, no pet.); *Hancock v. State Bd. Of Ins.*, 797 S.W.2d 379, 381-82 (Tex. App.—Austin 1990, no writ) (governmental body must make compelling demonstration to overcome presumption of openness pursuant to statutory predecessor to section 552.302); *see also* Open Records Decision No. 319 (1982). Normally, a compelling interest is demonstrated when some other source of law makes the information at issue confidential or third-party interests are at stake. *See* Open Records Decision No. 150 at 2 (1977). You raise section 552.108 of the Government Code for the submitted information. This exception is a discretionary exception

to disclosure that protects a governmental body's interests and may be waived. *See* Gov't Code § 552.007; Open Records Decision Nos. 665 at 2 n.5 (2000) (discretionary exceptions generally), 663 at 5 (1999) (waiver of discretionary exceptions), 177 at 3 (1977) (statutory predecessor to section 552.108 subject to waiver). However, the interests under section 552.108 of a governmental body other than the one that failed to comply with section 552.301 can provide a compelling reason for non-disclosure under section 552.302. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 586 (1991), 469 (1987). The Smith County Criminal District Attorney's Office (the "district attorney's office") asserts an interest under section 552.108 of the Government Code in the information at issue. Therefore, we will consider whether the department may withhold the submitted information under section 552.108 on behalf of the district attorney's office.

We note the submitted documents contain information pertaining to the analysis of a blood specimen obtained by a peace officer. Section 724.018 of the Transportation Code provides that "[o]n the request of a person who has given a specimen at the request of a peace officer, full information concerning the analysis of the specimen shall be made available to the person or the person's attorney." Transp. Code § 724.018 (emphasis added). We find that "full information" under section 724.018 refers to the results of the analysis of the specimen, and includes the "Alcohol Analysis Laboratory Report," the "Alcohol Analysis Worksheet," the "Toxicology/Blood Alcohol Kit Laboratory Submission Form," and the submitted charts and graphs. In this instance, the requestor is the authorized representative of the person who gave the blood specimen at the request of a peace officer. Although you seek to withhold the information at issue under section 552.108 of the Government Code, a specific statutory right of access provision prevails over general exceptions to disclosure under the Act. *See* Open Records Decision No. 451 at 4 (1986) (specific statutory right of access provisions overcome general exceptions to disclosure under statutory predecessor to Act). Therefore, the department must release the submitted results of the analysis of the blood specimen at issue, which we have marked, to this requestor pursuant to section 724.018 of the Transportation Code.

Section 552.108 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure "[i]nformation held by a law enforcement agency or prosecutor that deals with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime . . . if . . . release of the information would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime[.]" Gov't Code § 552.108(a)(1). Generally, a governmental body claiming section 552.108 must reasonably explain how and why the release of the requested information would interfere with law enforcement. *See id.* § 552.301(e)(1)(A); *see also Ex parte Pruitt*, 551 S.W.2d 706 (Tex. 1977). The district attorney's office states the remaining information relates to a pending criminal prosecution and that release of the information would interfere with the its criminal prosecution of this case. Based on these representations and our review, we conclude release of this information would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime. *See Houston Chronicle Publ'g Co. v. City of Houston*, 531 S.W.2d 177 (Tex. Civ. App.—Houston [14th Dist.] 1975) (court delineates law enforcement interests that are present in active cases), *writ ref'd n.r.e. per curiam*, 536 S.W.2d 559 (Tex. 1976). Accordingly, the department may

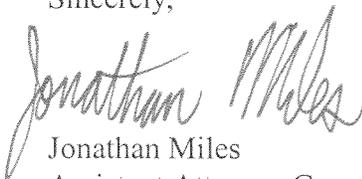
withhold the remaining information, which we have marked, under section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code on behalf of the district attorney's office.

In summary, the department must release the submitted results of the analysis of the blood specimen at issue, which we have marked, to this requestor pursuant to section 724.018 of the Transportation Code. The department may withhold the remaining information, which we have marked, under section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code on behalf of the district attorney's office.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at http://www.oag.state.tx.us/open/index_orl.php, or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act must be directed to the Cost Rules Administrator of the Office of the Attorney General, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,



Jonathan Miles
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

JM/em

Ref: ID# 449015

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor
(w/o enclosures)