



ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS
GREG ABBOTT

June 20, 2012

Ms. Janet I. Monteros
Assistant County Attorney
El Paso County
500 East San Antonio, Room 503
El Paso, Texas 79901

OR2012-09488

Dear Ms. Monteros:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 461033.

The El Paso County Sheriff's Office (the "sheriff's office") received a request for information pertaining to a specified case. You claim that the requested information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.101 of the Government Code. We have considered the exception you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure "information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision." Gov't Code § 552.101. Section 552.101 encompasses information protected by section 261.201 of the Family Code, which provides in part:

(a) [T]he following information is confidential, is not subject to public release under Chapter 552, Government Code, and may be disclosed only for purposes consistent with [the Family Code] and applicable federal or state law or under rules adopted by an investigating agency:

(1) a report of alleged or suspected abuse or neglect made under this chapter and the identity of the person making the report; and

(2) except as otherwise provided in this section, the files, reports, records, communications, audiotapes, videotapes, and working papers used or developed in an investigation under this chapter or in providing services as a result of an investigation.

Fam. Code § 261.201(a). You state the submitted information was used or developed in an investigation by the sheriff's office of alleged child abuse. *See id.* § 261.001(1), (4) (defining "abuse" and "neglect" for purposes of section 261.201); *id.* § 101.003(a) (defining "child" as a person under eighteen years of age who is not and has not been married and who has not had the disabilities of minority removed for general purposes). Upon review, we find the submitted information falls within the scope of section 261.201 of the Family Code. You do not inform us, and we are not aware, that the sheriff's office has adopted a rule that governs the release of this type of information; therefore, we assume no such rule exists. Given that assumption, we conclude the submitted information is generally confidential under section 261.201 of the Family Code. *See* Open Records Decision No. 440 at 2 (1986) (predecessor statute).

We note, however, requestor is the authorized representative of the defendant and the information contains the defendant's fingerprints. Section 552.101 also encompasses section 560.003 of the Government Code, which provides "[a] biometric identifier in the possession of a governmental body is exempt from disclosure under [the Act]." Gov't Code § 560.003; *see id.* § 560.001(1) ("biometric identifier" means retina or iris scan, fingerprint, voiceprint, or record of hand or face geometry). Section 560.002 provides, however, that "[a] governmental body that possesses a biometric identifier of an individual . . . may not sell, lease, or otherwise disclose the biometric identifier to another person unless . . . the individual consents to the disclosure[.]" *Id.* § 560.002(1)(A). Accordingly, we find a person, or the person's authorized representative, has a right of access under section 560.002(1)(A) to that person's biometric information. Thus, the requestor, in this instance, has a right of access to the defendant's fingerprints under section 560.002(1)(A). *See* Open Records Decision No. 481 at 4 (1987) (privacy theories not implicated when individual requests information concerning himself).

Although the submitted information is generally confidential under section 261.201 of the Family Code, section 560.002 of the Government Code provides the requestor with a right of access to the submitted fingerprints, which we have marked. Therefore, there is a conflict between the confidentiality provision of section 261.201 and the right of access provision of section 560.002. Where general and specific statutes are in irreconcilable conflict, the specific provision typically prevails as an exception to the general provision, unless the general provision was enacted later and there is clear evidence the legislature intended the general provision to prevail. *See* Gov't Code § 311.026(b); *City of Lake Dallas v. Lake Cities Mun. Util. Auth.*, 555 S.W.2d 163, 168 (Tex. Civ. App.—Fort Worth 1977, writ ref'd n.r.e.). In this instance, although section 261.201 generally makes records of alleged child abuse confidential, section 560.002 specifically permits release of fingerprints to certain

parties. We, therefore, conclude the marked fingerprints may not be withheld from this requestor under section 261.201. Thus, the sheriff's office must release the marked fingerprints to this requestor under section 560.002 of the Government Code. The remaining information must be withheld under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 261.201 of the Family Code.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at http://www.oag.state.tx.us/open/index_orl.php, or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act must be directed to the Cost Rules Administrator of the Office of the Attorney General, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,



Paige Lay
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

PL/som

Ref: ID# 461033

Enc. Submitted documents

cc: Requestor
(w/o enclosures)