



ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS  
GREG ABBOTT

November 26, 2012

Ms. Monique Auchey  
Records Custodian  
Leander Police Department  
705 Leander Drive  
Leander, Texas 78641

OR2012-18919

Dear Ms. Auchey:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 471828.

The Leander Police Department (the "department") received a request for records pertaining to a named individual and a specified incident. You state you have released some of the requested information. You claim the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.108 of the Government Code. We have considered the exception you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure "information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision."<sup>1</sup> Gov't Code § 552.101. Section 552.101 encompasses information protected by other statutes, such as section 261.201 of the Family Code, which provides in relevant part:

(a) [T]he following information is confidential, is not subject to public release under Chapter 552, Government Code, and may be disclosed only for

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<sup>1</sup>The Office of the Attorney General will raise mandatory exceptions on behalf of a governmental body, but ordinarily will not raise other exceptions. See Open Records Decision Nos. 481 (1987), 480 (1987), 470 (1987).

purposes consistent with this code and applicable federal or state law or under rules adopted by an investigating agency:

(1) a report of alleged or suspected abuse or neglect made under this chapter and the identity of the person making the report; and

(2) except as otherwise provided in this section, the files, reports, records, communications, audiotapes, videotapes, and working papers used or developed in an investigation under this chapter or in providing services as a result of an investigation.

...

(k) Notwithstanding Subsection (a), an investigating agency, other than the [Texas Department of Family and Protective Services] or the Texas Youth Commission, on request, shall provide to the parent, managing conservator, or other legal representative of a child who is the subject of reported abuse or neglect, or to the child if the child is at least 18 years of age, information concerning the reported abuse or neglect that would otherwise be confidential under this section. The investigating agency shall withhold information under this subsection if the parent, managing conservator, or other legal representative of the child requesting the information is alleged to have committed the abuse or neglect.

(l) Before a child or a parent, managing conservator, or other legal representative of a child may inspect or copy a record or file concerning the child under Subsection (k), the custodian of the record or file must redact:

...

(2) any information that is excepted from required disclosure under [the Act], or other law; and

(3) the identity of the person who made the report.

Fam. Code § 261.201(a), (k), (l)(2)-(3). Upon review, we find the submitted information was used or developed in an investigation of alleged or suspected child abuse. *See id.* § 261.001(1) (defining “abuse” for purposes of chapter 261 of the Family Code); *see also* Penal Code § 22.04(c) (defining “child” for purposes of injury to a child as person 14 years of age or younger). Therefore, this information is within the scope of section 261.201 of the Family Code. In this instance, the requestor is a parent of the child victim listed in the report and is not alleged to have committed the suspected abuse. Therefore, the information at issue may not be withheld from the requestor on this basis. *See id.* § 261.201(k). However,

section 261.201(1)(2) provides that information excepted from required disclosure under the Act or other law may be withheld from disclosure. *See id.* 261.201(1)(2). Accordingly, we will address your argument under section 552.108 of the Government Code for this information.

We note the submitted information contains emergency medical service (“EMS”) records. Section 552.101 of the Government Code also encompasses information protected by section 773.091 of the Health and Safety Code, which provides in part:

(b) Records of the identity, evaluation, or treatment of a patient by [EMS] personnel or by a physician providing medical supervision that are created by the [EMS] personnel or physician or maintained by an [EMS] provider are confidential and privileged and may not be disclosed except as provided by this chapter.

...

(g) The privilege of confidentiality under this section does not extend to information regarding the presence, nature of injury or illness, age, sex, occupation, and city of residence of a patient who is receiving emergency medical services.

Health & Safety Code § 773.091(b), (g). Except for the information specified in section 773.091(g), EMS records are deemed confidential and may be released only in accordance with chapter 773 of the Health & Safety Code. *See id.* §§ 773.091-.094. Upon review, we find section 773.091 is applicable to a portion of the submitted information, which we have marked. We note records that are confidential under section 773.091 may be disclosed to “any person who bears a written consent of the patient or other persons authorized to act on the patient’s behalf for the release of confidential information[.]” *Id.* §§ 773.092(e)(4), .093. Section 773.093 provides a consent for release of EMS records must be written and signed by the patient, authorized representative, or personal representative and must specify: (1) the information or records to be covered by the release; (2) the reasons or purpose for the release; and (3) the person to whom the information is to be released. *Id.* § 773.093(a). We note although you raise section 552.108 for the EMS records, the general exceptions found in the Act cannot impinge on a statutory right of access to information. *See* Open Records Decision No. 613 at 4 (1993) (exceptions in Act cannot impinge on a statutory right of access to information); *see also* Open Records Decision No. 451 (1986) (specific statutory right of access provisions overcome general exceptions to disclosure under the Act). Thus, if the department does not receive consent that complies with section 773.093 of the Health and Safety Code, then with the exception of the information subject to section 773.091(g), the department must withhold the marked EMS records under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 773.091(b) of the Health and Safety Code. However, if the department receives proper consent, then the marked EMS

records must be released in their entirety in accordance with chapter 773 of the Health and Safety Code.

Section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code excepts from disclosure “[i]nformation held by a law enforcement agency or prosecutor that deals with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime [if] release of the information would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime[.]” Gov’t Code § 552.108(a)(1). A governmental body claiming section 552.108 must reasonably explain how and why the release of the requested information would interfere with law enforcement. *See id.* §§ 552.108(a)(1), .301(e)(1)(A); *see also Ex parte Pruitt*, 551 S.W.2d 706 (Tex. 1977). You state the remaining information relates to a pending criminal investigation. Based on your representation and our review, we conclude the release of the remaining information would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime. *See Houston Chronicle Publ’g Co. v. City of Houston*, 531 S.W.2d 177 (Tex. Civ. App.—Houston [14th Dist.] 1975) (court delineates law enforcement interests that are present in active cases), *writ ref’d n.r.e. per curiam*, 536 S.W.2d 559 (Tex. 1976). Thus, section 552.108(a)(1) is applicable to the remaining information.

However, section 552.108 does not except from disclosure basic information about an arrested person, an arrest, or a crime. Gov’t Code § 552.108(c). Basic information refers to the information held to be public in *Houston Chronicle*. *See* 531 S.W.2d at 186-87; Open Records Decision No. 127 at 3-4 (1976) (summarizing types of information deemed public by *Houston Chronicle*). We note basic information does not include information subject to section 552.130 of the Government Code. Therefore, with the exception of basic information, the department may withhold the remaining information under section 552.108(a)(1). We note section 261.201(l)(3) of the Family Code provides that in releasing information pursuant to section 261.201(k), the identity of the reporting party must be withheld. *See* Fam. Code § 261.201(l)(3). Therefore, in releasing basic information to the requestor, the department must withhold the identifying information of the reporting party, which we have marked, under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 261.201(l)(3) of the Family Code.

We note the information you have marked for release contains motor vehicle record information subject to section 552.130 of the Government Code. Section 552.130 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure information that relates to a motor vehicle operator’s or driver’s license, title, or registration issued by an agency of this state or another state or country. Gov’t Code § 552.130(a)(1)-(2). Therefore, the department must withhold the information we have marked under section 552.130.

In summary, with the exception of the information subject to section 773.091(g) of the Health and Safety Code, the department must withhold the marked EMS records under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 773.091(b) of the Health and Safety Code, unless the department receives consent that complies with section 773.093

of the Health and Safety Code. With the exception of basic information, the department may withhold the remaining information under section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code.<sup>2</sup> In releasing basic information to the requestor, the department must withhold the identifying information of the reporting party, which we have marked, under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 261.201(1)(3) of the Family Code. The department must withhold the information we have marked in the information you have marked for release under section 552.130 of the Government Code. The remaining information must be released.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at [http://www.oag.state.tx.us/open/index\\_orl.php](http://www.oag.state.tx.us/open/index_orl.php), or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act must be directed to the Cost Rules Administrator of the Office of the Attorney General, toll free at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,



Kristi L. Wilkins  
Assistant Attorney General  
Open Records Division

KLW/ag

Ref: ID# 471828

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor  
(w/o enclosures)

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<sup>2</sup>Although basic information includes an arrestee's social security number, we note section 552.147(b) of the Government Code authorizes a governmental body to redact the social security number of a living person without the necessity of requesting a decision from this office under the Act. See Gov't Code § 552.147(b).