



ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS
GREG ABBOTT

November 28, 2012

Mr. Joseph E. Hoffer
Counsel for San Felipe Del Rio C.I.S.D.
Schulman, Lopez, & Hoffer, L.L.P.
517 Soledad Street
San Antonio, Texas 78205-1508

OR2012-19084

Dear Mr. Hoffer:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 472445.

The San Felipe Del Rio Consolidated Independent School District (the "district"), which you represent, received a request for the current signed electric utilities contract and the electricity bill for all meters for the month of July 2012. You claim that the requested information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.133 of the Government Code.¹ You also state the requested documents may implicate the proprietary interests of a third party. Accordingly, you notified Reliant Energy Retail Services, L.L.C. ("Reliant") of the request and of its right to submit arguments to this office as to why the information should not be released. *See* Gov't Code § 552.305(d); Open Records Decision No. 542 (1990) (statutory predecessor to section 552.305 permitted governmental body to rely on interested third party to raise and explain applicability of exception to disclosure under certain circumstances). Further, you also notified the Texas General Land Office (the "GLO") of the request for information and of its right to submit arguments to this office as to why the information should not be released. *See* Gov't Code § 552.304 (interested party may submit comments stating why information should or should not be released). We have received comments from the GLO and on behalf of Reliant. We have considered the submitted

¹Although you did not timely raise section 552.133 of the Government Code, this provision constitutes a compelling reason to withhold information, and we will consider your claim under this section. *See* Gov't Code §§ 552.301, .302.

arguments and reviewed the submitted information, a portion of which you state constitutes a representative sample.²

The GLO raises section 552.104 of the Government Code. Section 552.104 excepts from required public disclosure “information that, if released, would give advantage to a competitor or bidder.” Gov’t Code § 552.104. This exception protects a governmental body’s interests in connection with competitive bidding and in certain other competitive situations. *See* Open Records Decision No. 593 (1991) (construing statutory predecessor). This office has held that a governmental body may seek protection as a competitor in the marketplace under section 552.104 and avail itself of the “competitive advantage” aspect of this exception if it can satisfy two criteria. *See id.* First, the governmental body must demonstrate that it has specific marketplace interests. *See id.* at 3. Second, the governmental body must demonstrate a specific threat of actual or potential harm to its interests in a particular competitive situation. *See id.* at 5. Thus, the question of whether the release of particular information will harm a governmental body’s legitimate interests as a competitor in a marketplace depends on the sufficiency of the governmental body’s demonstration of the prospect of specific harm to its marketplace interests in a particular competitive situation. *See id.* at 10. A general allegation of a remote possibility of harm is not sufficient. *See* Open Records Decision No. 514 at 2 (1988).

The GLO asserts it has specific marketplace interests in the information at issue because the GLO is authorized by statute to “sell or otherwise convey power or natural gas generated from royalties taken in kind[.]” Util. Code § 35.102. The GLO advises that, under that authority, it has created the State Power Program, through which it bids on contracts for the right to sell electrical energy to public retail customers. The GLO states it competes with other private companies for the awards of these contracts. Based on these representations, we find the GLO has demonstrated it has specific marketplace interests and may be considered a “competitor” for purposes of section 552.104. *See* ORD 593.

The GLO contends the release of the responsive information would harm its marketplace interests because this information details the services and the prices the GLO charges for such services in order to provide the district with its electrical needs. The GLO further asserts that, if its competitors had access to this information, they would “be able to use the GLO’s methods of delivery of electrical services and its pricing formula for such services as their own.” Thus, the GLO contends that allowing competitors access to the documents at issue will undermine its ability to compete in this marketplace. Based on the GLO’s representations and arguments, we conclude the GLO has shown that release of the responsive information would cause specific harm to the GLO’s marketplace interests. *See*

²We assume that the “representative sample” of records submitted to this office is truly representative of the requested records as a whole. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 499 (1988), 497 (1988). This open records letter does not reach, and therefore does not authorize the withholding of, any other requested records to the extent that those records contain substantially different types of information than that submitted to this office.

ORD 593. We therefore conclude the district may withhold the responsive information under section 552.104 of the Government Code.³

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at http://www.oag.state.tx.us/open/index_orl.php, or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act must be directed to the Cost Rules Administrator of the Office of the Attorney General, toll free at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,



Britni Fabian
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

BF/eb

Ref: ID# 472445

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor
(w/o enclosures)

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³As our ruling is dispositive, we need not address the remaining arguments against disclosure.