



ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS
GREG ABBOTT

February 21, 2013

Ms. Sharon Alexander
Associate General Counsel
Texas Department of Transportation
Dewitt C. Greer State Highway Building
125 East 11th Street
Austin, Texas 78701-2483

OR2013-02908

Dear Ms. Alexander:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 479798.

The Texas Department of Transportation (the "department") received a request for the amount paid to a specific company for a specific construction project. You claim the requested information is excepted from disclosure under sections 552.105 and 552.111 of the Government Code and privileged under rule 192.3 of the Texas Rules of Civil Procedure. We have considered the exception you claim and reviewed the submitted representative sample of information.¹

Initially, we note the requestor is only seeking the amount the department paid for the specified construction project, and therefore, none of the remaining submitted information is responsive to the instant request for information. This ruling does not address the public availability of non-responsive information, and the department is not required to release non-responsive information in response to this request.

¹We assume the "representative sample" of records submitted to this office is truly representative of the requested records as a whole. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 499 (1988), 497 (1988). This open records letter does not reach, and therefore does not authorize the withholding of, any other requested records to the extent those records contain substantially different types of information than that submitted to this office.

Next, we note the responsive information is contained in a completed appraisal report that is subject to section 552.022 of the Government Code. Section 552.022(a)(1) provides as follows:

(a) Without limiting the amount or kind of information that is public information under this chapter, the following categories of information are public information and not excepted from required disclosure unless made confidential under this chapter or other law:

(1) a completed report, audit, evaluation, or investigation made of, for, or by a governmental body, except as provided by Section 552.108[.]

Gov't Code § 552.022(a)(1). You seek to withhold the information at issue under sections 552.105 and 552.111 of the Government Code. However, sections 552.105 and 552.111 are discretionary in nature and do not make information confidential under the Act. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 665 at 2 n.5 (2000) (discretionary exceptions generally), 564 (1990) (statutory predecessor to section 552.105 subject to waiver), 470 at 6-7 (1987) (statutory predecessor to section 552.111 subject to waiver). Thus, the department may not withhold the information at issue under section 552.105 or section 552.111 of the Government Code. You also contend, however, the information at issue is protected by the consulting expert privilege found in rule 192.3(e) of the Texas Rules of Civil Procedure. The Texas Supreme court has held that “[t]he Texas Rules of Civil Procedure and the Texas Rules of Evidence are ‘other law’ within the meaning of section 552.022.” *In re City of Georgetown*, 53 S.W.3d 328 (Tex. 2001). Thus, we will address the applicability of rule 192.3(e) to the responsive information.

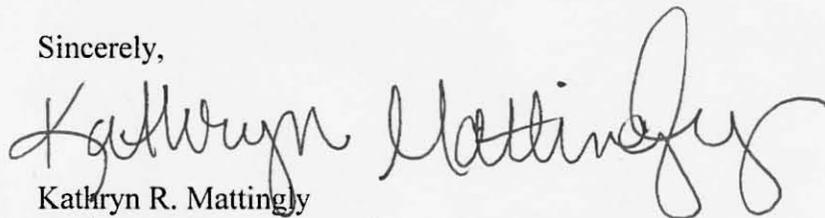
The consulting expert privilege is found in rule 192.3 of the Texas Rules of Civil Procedure. A party to litigation is not required to disclose the identity, mental impressions, and opinions of consulting experts whose mental impressions or opinions have not been reviewed by a testifying expert. *See* TEX. R. CIV. P. 192.3(e). A “Consulting Expert” is defined as “an expert who has been consulted, retained, or specially employed by a party in anticipation of litigation or in preparation for trial, but who is not a testifying expert.” TEX. R. CIV. P. 192.7.

You inform us that, when acquiring land, the department obtains expert advice from licensed appraisers in preparation for possible eminent domain litigation. You assert these appraisers are thus experts consulted in anticipation of litigation. You also state that at this time, the department does not anticipate calling the expert who prepared the information at issue as a trial witness. Based on your representations, we conclude the department may withhold the responsive information under Texas Rule of Civil Procedure 192.3(e).

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at http://www.oag.state.tx.us/open/index_orl.php, or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act must be directed to the Cost Rules Administrator of the Office of the Attorney General, toll free at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,



Kathryn R. Mattingly
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

KRM/bhf

Ref: ID# 479798

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor
(w/o enclosures)

