



ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS  
GREG ABBOTT

March 11, 2013

Ms. Zena Angadicheril  
Office of the General Counsel  
The University of Texas System  
201 West Seventh Street  
Austin, Texas 78701-2902

OR2013-04074

Dear Ms. Angadicheril:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 481001 (UT OGC#147955).

The University of Texas at Austin (the "university") received a request for all correspondence between the former women's track and field coach and the athletic director from November 5, 2012 to the date of the request, and e-mails between three named individuals regarding the women's track and field coach in the above mentioned time frame. You claim that the requested information is excepted from disclosure under sections 552.101, 552.107, and 552.111 of the Government Code. We have considered the exceptions you claim and reviewed the submitted representative sample of information.<sup>1</sup> Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure "information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision." Gov't Code § 552.101. This exception encompasses information other statutes make confidential, such as section 51.971 of the Education Code, which provides, in part:

(e) Information is excepted from disclosure under [the Act] if it is collected or produced:

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<sup>1</sup>We assume that the "representative sample" of records submitted to this office is truly representative of the requested records as a whole. See Open Records Decision Nos. 499 (1988), 497 (1988). This open records letter does not reach, and therefore does not authorize the withholding of, any other requested records to the extent that those records contain substantially different types of information than that submitted to this office.

(1) in a compliance program investigation and releasing the information would interfere with an ongoing compliance investigation[.]

Educ. Code § 51.971(e)(1). Section 51.971 defines a compliance program as a process to assess and ensure compliance by officers and employees of an institution of higher education with applicable laws, rules, regulations, and policies. *Id.* § 51.971(a)(1). You assert the information you have marked pertains to an investigation into allegations of employee misconduct. You state the investigation is being conducted by the university's Associate Vice President for Legal Affairs. You further state the purpose of the review is to assess and ultimately ensure that the university has complied with all applicable law, rules, regulations, and policies. Based on your representations and our review, we agree the information at issue pertains to the university's compliance program for purposes of section 51.971. *See id.* § 51.971(a). You inform this office the information at issue pertains to an ongoing compliance investigation involving personnel matters by the university. You also represent release of the information at this time would interfere with, and potentially compromise, that investigation. Accordingly, we conclude the university must withhold the information you have marked under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 51.971(e)(1) of the Education Code.

Section 552.107(1) of the Government Code protects information that comes within the attorney-client privilege. When asserting the attorney-client privilege, a governmental body has the burden of providing the necessary facts to demonstrate the elements of the privilege in order to withhold the information at issue. *See* Open Records Decision No. 676 at 6-7 (2002). First, a governmental body must demonstrate the information constitutes or documents a communication. *Id.* at 7. Second, the communication must have been made "for the purpose of facilitating the rendition of professional legal services" to the client governmental body. *See* TEX. R. EVID. 503(b)(1). The privilege does not apply when an attorney or representative is involved in some capacity other than that of providing or facilitating professional legal services to the client governmental body. *See In re Tex. Farmers Ins. Exch.*, 990 S.W.2d 337, 340 (Tex. App.—Texarkana 1999, orig. proceeding) (attorney-client privilege does not apply if attorney acting in capacity other than that of attorney). Governmental attorneys often act in capacities other than that of professional legal counsel, such as administrators, investigators, or managers. Thus, the mere fact that a communication involves an attorney for the government does not demonstrate this element. Third, the privilege applies only to communications between or among clients, client representatives, lawyers, lawyer representatives, and a lawyer representing another party in a pending action and concerning a matter of common interest therein. *See* TEX. R. EVID. 503(b)(1). Thus, a governmental body must inform this office of the identities and capacities of the individuals to whom each communication at issue has been made. Lastly, the attorney-client privilege applies only to a confidential communication, *id.*, meaning it was "not intended to be disclosed to third persons other than those to whom disclosure is made in furtherance of the rendition of professional legal services to the client or those reasonably necessary for the transmission of the communication." *Id.* 503(a)(5). Whether a communication meets this definition depends on the intent of the parties involved at the time the information was communicated. *See Osborne v. Johnson*, 954 S.W.2d 180, 184

(Tex. App.—Waco 1997, orig. proceeding). Moreover, because the client may elect to waive the privilege at any time, a governmental body must explain the confidentiality of a communication has been maintained. Section 552.107(1) generally excepts an entire communication that is demonstrated to be protected by the attorney-client privilege unless otherwise waived by the governmental body. *See Huie v. DeShazo*, 922 S.W.2d 920, 923 (Tex. 1996) (privilege extends to entire communication, including facts contained therein).

You state the e-mails and attachments you have marked consist of attorney-client privileged communications between attorneys for the university, the University of Texas System, and university employees and officials, in their capacity as clients. You state these communications were made to facilitate the rendition of professional legal services to the university. You further state the communications have been kept confidential. Based on your representations and our review, we find you have demonstrated the applicability of the attorney-client privilege to the information at issue. Thus, the university may withhold the information you have marked under section 552.107(1) of the Government Code.<sup>2</sup>

In summary, the university must withhold the information you have marked under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 51.971 of the Education Code. The university may withhold the information you have marked under section 552.107(1) of the Government Code.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at [http://www.oag.state.tx.us/open/index\\_orl.php](http://www.oag.state.tx.us/open/index_orl.php), or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act must be directed to the Cost Rules Administrator of the Office of the Attorney General, toll free at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,



Thana Hussaini  
Assistant Attorney General  
Open Records Division

TH/som

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<sup>2</sup>As our ruling is dispositive, we need not address your remaining argument against disclosure of this information.

Ref: ID# 481001

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor  
(w/o enclosures)