



ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS  
GREG ABBOTT

April 23, 2013

Ms. Zeena Angadicheril  
Office of General Counsel  
The University of Texas System  
201 West Seventh Street  
Austin, Texas 78701-2902

OR2013-06587

Dear Ms. Angadicheril:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 486645 (UT OGC# 148814).

The University of Texas Health Science Center at San Antonio (the "university") received a request for documents related to research conducted under a specified grant.<sup>1</sup> You state you have released some responsive information to the requestor. You further state the university does not have any responsive information regarding a portion of the request.<sup>2</sup> You claim the remaining responsive information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.101 of the

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<sup>1</sup>You state the university sought and received clarification of the information requested. *See* Gov't Code § 552.222 (if request for information is unclear, governmental body may ask requestor to clarify request); *see also City of Dallas v. Abbott*, 304 S.W.3d 380, 387 (Tex. 2010) (holding that when governmental entity, acting in good faith, requests clarification or narrowing of unclear or overbroad request for public information, ten-day period to request attorney general ruling is measured from date request is clarified or narrowed).

<sup>2</sup>We note the Act does not require a governmental body that receives a request for information to create information that did not exist when the request was received. *See Econ. Opportunities Dev. Corp. v. Bustamante*, 562 S.W.2d 266 (Tex. Civ. App.—San Antonio 1978, writ dismissed); Open Records Decision Nos. 605 at 2 (1992), 563 at 8 (1990), 555 at 1–2 (1990).

Government Code. We have considered the exception you claim and reviewed the submitted representative sample of information.<sup>3</sup>

Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure “information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision.” Gov’t Code § 552.101. This section encompasses section 51.914 of the Education Code. Section 51.914(a)(1) reads as follows:

In order to protect the actual or potential value, the following information is confidential and is not subject to disclosure under [the Act], or otherwise:

- (1) all information relating to a product, device, or process, the application or use of such a product, device, or process, and all technological and scientific information (including computer programs) developed in whole or in part at a state institution of higher education, regardless of whether patentable or capable of being registered under copyright or trademark laws, that have a potential for being sold, traded, or licensed for a fee[.]

Educ. Code § 51.914(a)(1). As noted in Open Records Decision No. 651 (1997), the legislature is silent as to how this office or a court is to determine whether particular scientific information has “a potential for being sold, traded, or licensed for a fee.” ORD 651 at 9-10. Furthermore, whether particular scientific information has such a potential is a question of fact that this office is unable to resolve in the opinion process. *See id.* at 10. Thus, this office has stated that in considering whether requested information has “a potential for being sold, traded, or licensed for a fee,” we will rely on a governmental body’s assertion that the information has this potential. *See id.* However, a governmental body’s determination that information has a potential for being sold, traded, or licensed for a fee is subject to judicial review. *See id.*

You seek to withhold the information at issue under section 51.914(a)(1) of the Education Code. You state the information at issue contains details of ongoing research by a university faculty member that is not yet published, as well as contains the findings of various research projects and research protocols that relate to a product, device, or process, or application of the same, developed by university employees. You assert the information at issue has the potential for being further sold, traded, or licensed for a fee and is therefore confidential pursuant to section 51.914(a)(1). You claim that this data could produce research discoveries

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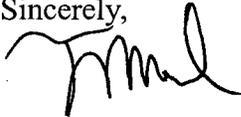
<sup>3</sup>We assume that the “representative sample” of records submitted to this office is truly representative of the requested records as a whole. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 499 (1988), 497 (1988). This open records letter does not reach, and therefore does not authorize the withholding of, any other requested records to the extent that those records contain substantially different types of information than that submitted to this office.

and inventions, and that release of the submitted information would reveal the substance of the research and allow third parties to appropriate the research. Based on these representations and our review, we agree the information at issue consists of scientific information developed by the university. Thus, the university must withhold the information at issue under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 51.914 of the Education Code.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at [http://www.oag.state.tx.us/open/index\\_orl.php](http://www.oag.state.tx.us/open/index_orl.php), or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act must be directed to the Cost Rules Administrator of the Office of the Attorney General, toll free at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,



Tim Neal  
Assistant Attorney General  
Open Records Division

TN/dls

Ref: ID# 486645

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor  
(w/o enclosures)