



ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS
GREG ABBOTT

June 24, 2013

Ms. Rebecca Hendricks Brewer
Abernathy, Roeder, Boyd & Joplin, P.C.
P.O. Box 1210
McKinney, Texas 75070-1210

OR2013-10595

Dear Ms. Brewer:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 491304.

The Frisco Police Department (the "department"), which you represent, received a request for information related to a specified automobile accident. You claim that the requested information is excepted from disclosure under sections 552.101, 552.108, and 552.130 of the Government Code. We have considered the exceptions you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

Initially, we note the submitted information contains a search warrant that was signed by a magistrate. Court-filed documents are expressly public under section 552.022(a)(17) of the Government Code. Gov't Code § 552.022(a)(17). Such information must be released unless it is confidential under the Act or other law. You claim the search warrant is excepted from disclosure under section 552.108 of the Government Code. However, section 552.108 is a discretionary exception that protects a governmental body's interests and, therefore, does not make information confidential under the Act. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 665 at 2 n.5 (2000) (discretionary exceptions generally), 586 (1991) (governmental body may waive section 552.108). Therefore, the department may not withhold the search warrant, which we have marked, under section 552.108. However, we note the search warrant contains information that is subject to section 552.130 of the Government Code, which makes information confidential under the Act.¹ Therefore, we will consider the applicability of this exception to the marked search warrant.

¹The Office of the Attorney General will raise a mandatory exception on behalf of a governmental body. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 481 (1987), 480 (1987), 470 (1987).

We next note that the submitted information contains a CR-3 accident report form completed pursuant to chapter 550 of the Transportation Code. *See* Transp. Code § 550.064 (officer's accident report). Section 550.065(b) of the Transportation Code states that except as provided by subsection (c) or (e), accident reports are privileged and for the confidential use of certain specified entities. *Id.* § 550.065(b). Section 550.065(c)(4) provides for the release of accident reports to a person who provides two of the following three pieces of information: (1) the date of the accident; (2) the name of any person involved in the accident; and (3) the specific location of the accident. *Id.* § 550.065(c)(4). Under this provision, a governmental entity is required to release a copy of an accident report to a person who provides two or more pieces of information specified by the statute. *Id.*

In this instance, the requestor has provided the department with the requisite pieces of information. Although you seek to withhold this information under section 552.108 of the Government Code, we note information that is specifically made public by statute may not be withheld from the public under any of the exceptions to public disclosure under the Act. *See, e.g.,* Open Records Decision Nos. 544 (1990), 378 (1983), 161 (1977), 146 (1976). Accordingly, the department must release the submitted CR-3 accident report form, which we have marked, pursuant to section 550.065(c)(4) of the Transportation Code.

We next address your claim under section 552.108 of the Government Code for the remaining information. Section 552.108 excepts from disclosure “[i]nformation held by a law enforcement agency or prosecutor that deals with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime . . . if . . . release of the information would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime[.]” Gov’t Code § 552.108(a)(1). A governmental body claiming section 552.108 must reasonably explain how and why the release of the requested information would interfere with law enforcement. *See id.* §§ 552.108(a)(1), .301(e)(1)(A); *see also Ex parte Pruitt*, 551 S.W.2d 706 (Tex. 1977). You state, and have provided an affidavit from a lieutenant with the department confirming, that the remaining information relates to an open criminal investigation. Based on this representation, we find that release of most of the information would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime. *See Houston Chronicle Publ’g Co. v. City of Houston*, 531 S.W.2d 177 (Tex. Civ. App.—Houston [14th Dist.] 1975) (court delineates law enforcement interests that are present in active cases), *writ ref’d n.r.e. per curiam*, 536 S.W.2d 559 (Tex. 1976).

We note, however, the information at issue includes a DIC-24 statutory warning form. Because a copy of this document was provided to the person who is the subject of the warning, we find release of the statutory warning form will not interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime. *See* Gov’t Code § 552.108(a)(1). Accordingly, the DIC-24 form may not be withheld under section 552.108. In addition, section 552.108 does not except from disclosure “basic information about an arrested person, an arrest, or a crime.” *Id.* § 552.108(c). Section 552.108(c) refers to the basic “front-page” information held to be public in *Houston Chronicle*. *See* 531 S.W.2d at 186-187; *see also* Open Records Decision No. 127 (1976) (summarizing types of information considered to be basic

information). Accordingly, with the exception of the DIC-24 form and basic information, the city may withhold the remaining submitted information under section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code.

Section 552.130 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure information that relates to a motor vehicle operator's or driver's license, title, or registration, issued by an agency of this state or another state or country. Gov't Code § 552.130(a)(1)-(2). We note the marked search warrant and the DIC-24 form contain a driver's license number and motor vehicle information. The city must withhold the driver's license number and motor vehicle information we have marked in the search warrant and in the DIC-24 form under section 552.130.

In summary, the department must release the submitted CR-3 accident report pursuant to section 550.065(c)(4) of the Transportation Code. Except for the marked driver's license number and motor vehicle information, which must be withheld under section 552.130 of the Government Code, the search warrant and the DIC-24 form must be released. Except for basic information, which must be released, the city may withhold the remaining submitted information under section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code.²

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at http://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open/orl_ruling_info.shtml, or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act may be directed to the Office of the Attorney General, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,



Michael A. Pearle
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

MAP/tch

²As our ruling is dispositive, we need not consider your remaining arguments against disclosure.

Ref: ID# 491304

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor
(w/o enclosures)