



ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS
GREG ABBOTT

July 23, 2013

Ms. Cheryl Elliot Thornton
Assistant County Attorney
Harris County Attorney's Office
County of Harris
1019 Congress, 15th Floor
Houston, Texas 77002

OR2013-12670

Dear Ms. Thornton:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 493984 (CAO File No. 13PIA0213).

The Harris County Fire Marshal's Office (the "fire marshal's office") received a request for all information pertaining to the fire at a specified location on a specified date. You claim the requested information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.108 of the Government Code. We have considered the exception you claim.

We must address the fire marshal's office's obligations under the Act. Section 552.301 of the Government Code prescribes the procedures that a governmental body must follow in asking this office to decide whether requested information is excepted from public disclosure. Pursuant to section 552.301(e), a governmental body is required to submit to this office within fifteen business days of receiving an open records request (1) written comments stating the reasons why the claimed exceptions apply that would allow the information to be withheld, (2) a copy of the written request for information, (3) a signed statement or sufficient evidence showing the date the governmental body received the written request, and (4) a copy of the specific information requested or representative samples, labeled to indicate which exceptions apply to which parts of the documents. Gov't Code § 552.301(e). You inform us the fire marshal's office received the request for information on April 30, 2013. As of this date, you have not submitted to this office written comments stating the reasons why the claimed exception applies, a copy of the written request for information, or a copy or representative sample of the information requested. Accordingly, we conclude the fire marshal's office failed to comply with the requirements of section 552.301.

Pursuant to section 552.302 of the Government Code, a governmental body's failure comply with the procedural requirements of section 552.301 results in the legal presumption that the

requested information is public and must be released. Information that is presumed public must be released unless a governmental body demonstrates a compelling reason to withhold the information to overcome this presumption. *See id.* § 552.302; *Simmons v. Kuzmich*, 166 S.W.3d 342, 350 (Tex. App.—Fort Worth 2005, no pet.); *Hancock v. State Bd. of Ins.*, 797 S.W.2d 379, 381 (Tex. App.—Austin 1990, no writ); *see also* Open Records Decision No. 630 (1994). Generally, a governmental body may demonstrate a compelling reason to withhold information by showing that the information is made confidential by another source of law or affects third party interests. *See* ORD 630. You assert the requested information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.108 of the Government Code. Section 552.108 is a discretionary exception to disclosure and may be waived. *See* Gov't Code § 552.007; Open Records Decision Nos. 177 (1977) (governmental body may waive statutory predecessor to section 552.108), 665 at 2 n.5 (2000) (discretionary exceptions generally), 663 at 5 (1999) (untimely request for decision resulted in waiver of discretionary exceptions). In failing to comply with the requirements of section 552.301, you have waived the fire marshal's office's claims under section 552.108. Accordingly, the fire marshal's office may not withhold the requested information under section 552.108. Thus, we have no choice but to order the requested information released pursuant to section 552.302. If you believe the information is confidential and may not lawfully be released, you must challenge this ruling in court pursuant to section 552.324 of the Government Code.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at http://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open/orl_ruling_info.shtml, or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act may be directed to the Office of the Attorney General, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,



Cynthia G. Tynan
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

CGT/akg

Ref: ID# 493984

c: Requestor