



ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS  
GREG ABBOTT

November 26, 2013

Ms. Tiffany N. Leal  
Chief Civil Prosecutor  
Comal County Criminal District Attorney  
150 North Seguin Avenue, Suite 307  
New Braunfels, Texas 78130-5161

OR2013-20647

Dear Ms. Leal:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 507005 (File No. 13OR-107).

The Comal County Sheriff's Office (the "sheriff's office") received a request for reports for case numbers 13-07-4238 and 13-02-2842. You state the sheriff's office is withholding social security numbers pursuant to section 552.147 of the Government Code.<sup>1</sup> You claim the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under sections 552.101 and 552.130 of the Government Code. We have considered the exceptions you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

Initially, you state the sheriff's office will redact certain information under section 552.130 of the Government Code pursuant to the previous determination issued by our office in Open Records Letter No. 2004-8640 (2004). However, the previous determination in that ruling was issued to the Office of the Attorney General, not the sheriff's office. As such, the sheriff's office may not rely on Open Records Letter No. 2004-8640 as a previous determination to withhold any information. *See* Open Records Decision No. 673 (2001) (listing elements of second type of previous determination under Gov't Code § 552.301 (a)).

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<sup>1</sup>Section 552.147(b) of the Government Code authorizes a governmental body to redact a living person's social security number from public release without the necessity of requesting a decision from this office. *See* Gov't Code § 552.147(b).

Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure "information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision." Gov't Code § 552.101. This section encompasses information protected by other statutes. Section 261.201 of the Family Code provides, in relevant part, as follows:

(a) [T]he following information is confidential, is not subject to public release under Chapter 552, Government Code, and may be disclosed only for purposes consistent with this code and applicable federal or state law or under rules adopted by an investigating agency:

(1) a report of alleged or suspected abuse or neglect made under this chapter and the identity of the person making the report; and

(2) except as otherwise provided in this section, the files, reports, records, communications, audiotapes, videotapes, and working papers used or developed in an investigation under this chapter or in providing services as a result of an investigation.

...

(k) Notwithstanding Subsection (a), an investigating agency, other than the [Texas Department of Family and Protective Services] or the Texas Youth Commission, on request, shall provide to the parent, managing conservator, or other legal representative of a child who is the subject of reported abuse or neglect, or to the child if the child is at least 18 years of age, information concerning the reported abuse or neglect that would otherwise be confidential under this section. The investigating agency shall withhold information under this subsection if the parent, managing conservator, or other legal representative of the child requesting the information is alleged to have committed the abuse or neglect.

(l) Before a child or a parent, managing conservator, or other legal representative of a child may inspect or copy a record or file concerning the child under Subsection (k), the custodian of the record or file must redact:

...

(2) any information that is excepted from required disclosure under [the Act], or other law; and

(3) the identity of the person who made the report.

Fam. Code § 261.201(a), (k), (l)(2)-(3). You state the submitted reports relate to investigations of child abuse or neglect conducted by the sheriff's office. *See id.*

§§ 261.001(1), (4) (defining “abuse” and “neglect” for purposes of chapter 261 of the Family Code), 101.003(a) (defining “child” for purposes of this section as person under 18 years of age who is not and has not been married or who has not had the disabilities of minority removed for general purposes). Although Child Protective Services (“CPS”) was contacted by the reporting officer in report number 13-02-2842 and CPS issued a case number as a result, you do not explain, nor do the documents reflect, the sheriff’s office or CPS used or developed this information in an investigation of alleged or suspected child abuse or neglect. Consequently, you have failed to demonstrate the information at issue, which is an investigation of alleged assault involving two adults, was used or developed in an investigation under chapter 261 of the Family Code. *See id.* § 261.001(1), (4). Accordingly, the sheriff’s office may not withhold report number 13-02-2842 under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 261.201 of the Family Code.

Upon review, we find report number 13-07-4238 is subject to chapter 261 of the Family Code. We note, and you acknowledge, the requestor is a parent of the child victim listed in the information, and is not alleged to have committed the abuse. Thus, pursuant to section 261.201(k), the information at issue may not be withheld from this requestor on the basis of section 261.201(a). *See id.* § 261.201(k).

The sheriff’s office seeks to withhold the reporting party’s identity from the information at issue. Section 261.201(l)(3) provides that before a child or a parent, managing conservator, or other legal representative of a child may inspect or copy a record or file concerning the child under section 261.201(k), the identity of the person who made the report of alleged child abuse or neglect must be redacted. Fam. Code § 261.201(l)(3). However, in this case, the reporting party is the requestor. Thus, we find to construe section 261.201(l)(3) to require a governmental body to withhold the identifying information of a reporting party from a requestor with a section 261.201(k) right of access who is herself the reporting party would lead to an absurd result that the legislature could not have intended. *See Hernandez v. Ebrom*, 289 S.W.3d 316, 318 (Tex. 2009) (unambiguous statutory language is interpreted according to its plain language unless such an interpretation would lead to absurd results); Attorney General Opinion GA-0876 (2011). Although you also seek to withhold this information under section 261.101(d), this provision provides that the identity of a reporting party may be disclosed as provided by section 261.201. *See* Fam. Code § 261.101(d)(1). Therefore, the sheriff’s office may not withhold the identity of the reporting party who is the requestor under section 552.101 in conjunction with section 261.201(l)(3) or section 261.101 of the Family Code. However, section 261.201(l)(2) states any information that is excepted from required disclosure under the Act or other law must still be withheld from disclosure. *Id.* § 261.201(l)(2). Accordingly, we will consider your remaining argument against disclosure for report number 13-07-4238 and the remaining information.

Section 552.130 of the Government Code provides information relating to a motor vehicle operator’s license, driver’s license, motor vehicle title or registration, or personal identification document issued by an agency of this state or another state or country is excepted from public release. *See* Gov’t Code § 552.130(a). We note section 552.130

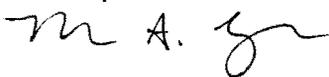
protects personal privacy. Accordingly, the requestor has a right of access to her own motor vehicle record information under section 552.023 of the Government Code and it may not be withheld under section 552.130. *See id.* § 552.023(a) (governmental body may not deny access to person to whom information relates or person's agent on ground that information is considered confidential by privacy principles); Open Records Decision No. 481 at 4 (1987) (privacy theories not implicated when individuals request information concerning themselves). Thus, the sheriff's office must withhold the motor vehicle record information we have marked under section 552.130 of the Government Code.<sup>2</sup>

In summary, the sheriff's office must withhold the motor vehicle record information we have marked under section 552.130 of the Government Code. The remaining information must be released.<sup>3</sup>

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at [http://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open\\_orl\\_ruling\\_info.shtml](http://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open_orl_ruling_info.shtml), or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act may be directed to the Office of the Attorney General, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,



Nicholas A. Ybarra  
Assistant Attorney General  
Open Records Division

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<sup>2</sup>We note section 552.130(c) of the Government Code allows a governmental body to redact the information described in subsection 552.130(a) without the necessity of seeking a decision from the attorney general. *See Gov't Code* § 552.130(c). If a governmental body redacts such information, it must notify the requestor in accordance with section 552.130(e). *See id.* § 552.130(d), (e).

<sup>3</sup>Because the requestor has a special right of access to some of the information being released pursuant to section 261.201(k) of the Family Code, if the sheriff's office receives another request for this information from a different requestor, then the sheriff's office should again seek a decision from this office. *See Gov't Code* §§ 552.301, .302; Open Records Decision No. 673 (2001).

Ref: ID# 507005

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor  
(w/o enclosures)