



ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS
GREG ABBOTT

April 25, 2014

Mr. Glenn Shoemaker
Records Custodian
Bell County Communications/9-1-1
708 West Avenue O
Belton, Texas 76513

OR2014-06928

Dear Mr. Shoemaker:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 520713 (Belton Police Department Case 513002924).

Bell County 9-1-1 Communications (the "county") received a request for the chronology, radio recordings, and copies of all 9-1-1 calls pertaining to a specified accident. You claim the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.108 of the Government Code. We have considered the exception you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

Initially, we note, and you acknowledge, the county did not comply with section 552.301 of the Government Code. Section 552.301 of the Government Code prescribes the procedures a governmental body must follow in asking this office to decide whether requested information is excepted from public disclosure. *See* Gov't Code §§ 552.301(b), (e). A governmental body's failure to comply with section 552.301 results in the legal presumption the information is public and must be released unless the governmental body overcomes this presumption by demonstrating a compelling reason to withhold the information. *See id.* § 552.302; *Simmons v. Kuzmich*, 166 S.W.3d 342, 350 (Tex. App.—Fort Worth 2005, no pet.); *Hancock v. State Bd. of Ins.*, 797 S.W.2d 379, 381-82 (Tex. App.—Austin 1990, no writ) (governmental body must make compelling demonstration to overcome presumption of openness pursuant to statutory predecessor to section 552.302); *see also* Open Records

Decision No. 630 (1994). A compelling reason to withhold information exists where some other source of law makes the information confidential or where third party interests are at stake. Open Records Decision No. 150 at 2 (1977). Section 552.108 is a discretionary exception to disclosure which protects a governmental body's interests and may be waived. *See* Gov't Code § 552.007; Open Records Decision No. 177 (1977) (statutory predecessor to section 552.108 subject to waiver), 665 at 2 n.5 (2000) (discretionary exceptions generally). However, the interests of a governmental body, other than the one that failed to comply with section 552.301, to withhold information under section 552.108 can provide a compelling reason for non-disclosure under section 552.302. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 586 (1991), 469 (1987). You inform us the Bell County Attorney's Office (the "county attorney's office") objects to the release of the information at issue. Therefore, we will consider whether the county may withhold the submitted information under section 552.108 of the Government Code on behalf of the county attorney's office.

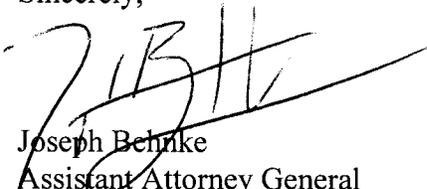
Section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code excepts from disclosure "[i]nformation held by a law enforcement agency or prosecutor that deals with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime . . . if . . . release of the information would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime[.]" Gov't Code § 552.108(a)(1). A governmental body claiming section 552.108(a)(1) must reasonably explain how and why the release of the requested information would interfere with law enforcement. *See id.* §§ 552.108(a)(1), .301(e)(1)(A); *see also Ex parte Pruitt*, 551 S.W.2d 706 (Tex. 1977). You inform us the county attorney's office states the submitted information pertains to an incident that is pending prosecution, and releasing the content of the information at issue may jeopardize the case. You further state the county attorney's office requests the submitted information be withheld. Based on these representations and our review, we conclude the release of the submitted information would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime. *See Houston Chronicle Publ'g Co. v. City of Houston*, 531 S.W.2d 177 (Tex. Civ. App.—Houston [14th Dist.] 1975) (court delineates law enforcement interests that are present in active cases), *writ ref'd n.r.e. per curiam*, 536 S.W.2d 559 (Tex. 1976). As such, we find section 552.108(a)(1) is applicable to the submitted information. Accordingly, the county may withhold the submitted information under section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code on behalf of the county attorney's office.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at http://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open/orl_ruling_info.shtml, or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for

providing public information under the Act may be directed to the Office of the Attorney General, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,



Joseph Behrke
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

JB/som

Ref: ID# 520713

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor
(w/o enclosures)