



KEN PAXTON
ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS

February 5, 2016

Mr. Guillermo Trevino
Assistant City Attorney
City of Fort Worth
1000 Thockmorton Street, Third Floor
Fort Worth, Texas 76102

OR2016-02805

Dear Mr. Trevino:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 597087 (PIR No. W046965).

The City of Fort Worth (the "city") received a request for information pertaining to a specified incident. You state the city released some information. You claim the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under sections 552.101 and 552.108 of the Government Code. We have considered the exceptions you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

We first note, and you acknowledge, the city did not comply with section 552.301 of the Government Code in requesting this decision. *See* Gov't Code § 552.301(b). A governmental body's failure to comply with the procedural requirements of section 552.301 results in the legal presumption the requested information is public and must be released unless a governmental body demonstrates a compelling reason to withhold the information from disclosure. *See id.* § 552.302; *Simmons v. Kuzmich*, 166 S.W.3d 342, 350 (Tex. App.—Fort Worth 2005, no pet.); *Hancock v. State Bd. of Ins.*, 797 S.W.2d 379, 381-82 (Tex. App.—Austin 1990, no writ) (governmental body must make compelling demonstration to overcome presumption of openness pursuant to statutory predecessor to section 552.302); Open Records Decision No. 319 (1982). This statutory presumption can generally be overcome when information is confidential by law or third-party interests are at stake. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 630 at 3 (1994), 325 at 2 (1982). You claim an exception to disclosure under section 552.108 of the Government Code, which is a discretionary exception that protects a governmental body's interests and may be waived. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 665 at 2 n.5 (2000) (discretionary exceptions generally), 177 at 3 (1977) (statutory predecessor to section 552.108 subject to waiver). Nevertheless, the interests under section 552.108 of a governmental body other than the one that failed to comply with section 552.301 can provide a compelling reason for

non-disclosure under section 552.302. *See* Open Records Decision No. 586 at 2-3 (1991). You provide a representation from the Tarrant County District Attorney's Office (the "district attorney's office") that asserts the information at issue should be withheld under section 552.108 of the Government Code. Therefore, we will consider whether the information at issue may be withheld on behalf of the district attorney's office under section 552.108. Further, as section 552.101 of the Government Code makes information confidential under the Act, we will consider your arguments under section 552.101 for the submitted information.

We note the submitted information includes information subject to section 552.022(a)(17) of the Government Code, which provides for required public disclosure of "information that is also contained in a public court record," unless it is "made confidential under [the Act] or other law[.]" Gov't Code § 552.022(a)(17). Although the district attorney's office seeks to withhold this information under section 552.108 of the Government Code, this section, as previously noted, is a discretionary exception to disclosure that protects a governmental body's interests and does not make information confidential under the Act. *See* ORDs 665 at 2 n.5, 663 at 5, 177 at 3 (1977). Therefore, the city may not withhold the information subject to section 552.022, which we have marked, under section 552.108. Portions of the information subject to section 552.022 are subject to section 552.130 of the Government Code.¹ As section 552.130 makes information confidential under the Act, we will consider the applicability of this exception to the information subject to section 552.022.

Section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code excepts from disclosure "[i]nformation held by a law enforcement agency or prosecutor that deals with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime . . . if . . . release of the information would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime[.]" Gov't Code § 552.108(a)(1). A governmental body claiming section 552.108(a)(1) must reasonably explain how and why the release of the requested information would interfere with law enforcement. *See id.* §§ 552.108(a)(1), .301(e)(1)(A); *see also Ex parte Pruitt*, 551 S.W.2d 706 (Tex. 1977). The district attorney's office states the submitted information pertains to a pending criminal case. Based on this representation, we conclude the release of the information at issue would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime. *See Houston Chronicle Publ'g Co. v. City of Houston*, 531 S.W.2d 177 (Tex. Civ. App.—Houston [14th Dist.] 1975) (court delineates law enforcement interests that are present in active cases), *writ ref'd n.r.e. per curiam*, 536 S.W.2d 559 (Tex. 1976). Thus, section 552.108(a)(1) is applicable to the information at issue.

However, section 552.108 does not except from disclosure basic information about an arrested person, an arrest, or a crime. Gov't Code § 552.108(c). Basic information refers to the information held to be public in *Houston Chronicle*. *See* 531 S.W.2d at 186-88; Open

¹The Office of the Attorney General will raise a mandatory exception on behalf of a governmental body, but ordinarily will not raise other exceptions. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 481 (1987), 480 (1987), 470 (1987).

Records Decision No. 127 (1976) (summarizing types of information considered to be basic information). Thus, with the exception of the information subject to section 552.022(a)(17) of the Government Code and basic information, you may withhold the submitted information under section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code on behalf of the district attorney's office.²

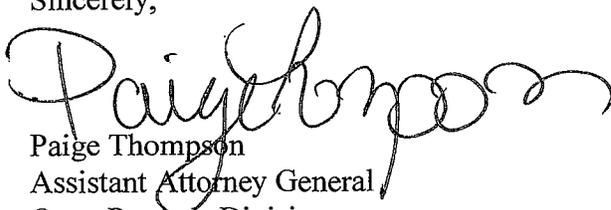
Section 552.130 of the Government Code provides information relating to a motor vehicle operator's license, driver's license, motor vehicle title or registration, or personal identification document issued by an agency of this state or another state or country is excepted from public release. *See* Gov't Code § 552.130. Accordingly, in releasing the information subject to section 552.022(a)(17) of the Government Code, which we have marked, the city must withhold the motor vehicle record information we marked under section 552.130 of the Government Code.

In summary, with the exception of the information subject to section 552.022(a)(17) of the Government Code and basic information, the city may withhold the submitted information under section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code on behalf of the district attorney's office. In releasing the information subject to section 552.022(a)(17) of the Government Code, which we have marked, the city must withhold the motor vehicle record information we marked under section 552.130 of the Government Code.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at http://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open/orl_ruling_info.shtml, or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act may be directed to the Office of the Attorney General, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,



Paige Thompson
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

PT/dls

²As our ruling is dispositive, we need not address your remaining argument against disclosure of this information.

Ref: ID# 597087

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor
(w/o enclosures)