

1305 E. WALNUT ST. DES MOINES, IA 50319 515-281-5164 www.iowaattorneygeneral.gov

The Honorable Letitia James Attorney General of New York Office of the New York State Attorney General The Capitol Albany NY 12224-0341

Fani Willis Fulton County District Attorney 136 Pryor St. SW, Room 300 Atlanta, Georgia 30303

Jack Smith 950 Pennsylvania Ave NW, Room B-206 Washington, D.C. 20530

## Re: Cease and Desist Political Prosecutions of President Trump

Dear Attorney General James, District Attorney Willis, and Mr. Smith:

As the chief legal officers in our States, we write to strongly encourage you to discontinue your political prosecutions of President Trump. While each of these prosecutions should never have been brought in the first place, they now risk fomenting a Constitutional crisis. That is why the Attorneys General of Iowa, Alabama, Alaska, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Idaho, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Virginia, and West Virginia are calling on you to immediately stop these prosecutions.

Mr. Smith, a federal court has already dismissed your claims in one case due to your improper appointment. That appointment flouts both the Appointments Clause and Article II of the U.S. Constitution. Not only that, your prosecutions of President Trump—President Biden and Vice President Harris's political rival—violated multiple Department of Justice policies. And the timing undermined the prosecutions' legitimacy from the start. Indeed, the Supreme Court explained that yours was the "first criminal prosecution in our Nation's history of a former President for actions taken during his presidency." And it was not justified. On November 8, you asked the Court to indefinitely suspend deadlines while you figured out what to do in this unique circumstance. The answer is clear: you should drop the prosecution.

Attorney General James and Ms. Willis, the Office of Legal Counsel has for decades held the position that States and their subdivisions cannot prosecute the sitting President of the United States. In 2000, the Department of Justice under President Clinton explained why "criminal prosecution of a sitting President would impermissibly undermine the capacity of the executive branch to perform its constitutionally assigned functions." Just as federalism protects the States from unwarranted federal intrusion, the Constitution protects the President from state and local prosecutions that frustrate his constitutionally vested authority to implement national policy. All of that just buttresses common sense. Even putting aside the meritless claims that you have raised—and the ahistorical tactics you adopted in your attempt to prosecute the leader of an opposing political party—given the timing, there is no way that President Trump will be tried, convicted, or sentenced before taking office. A punitive damages award amounting to hundreds of millions of dollars imposed in a first-of-its-kind civil fraud trial fares no better. And once President Trump is again in office, continuing to attempt to prosecute or pursue the sitting President risks real harm to our federal system.

President of the United States is the most important job in the world. The President leads the free world. And America just gave President Trump a mandate to lead the United States to a brighter future. Prosecutions aimed at "self-promotion" are at no time appropriate. *Trump v. Vance*, 591 U.S. 786, 836 (2020) (Alito, J., dissenting). And for the sake of our nation, your prosecutions must now end.

Sincerely,

Brenn Bird

Brenna Bird Attorney General of Iowa

we Markell

Steve Marshall Attorney General of Alabama

Treg Taylor Attorney General of Alaska

mles

Tim Griffin Attorney General of Arkansas

Ashly Mordy

Ashley Moody Attorney General of Florida

plu an

Chris Carr Attorney General of Georgia

Raid R. Jabradon

Raúl R. Labrador Attorney General of Idaho

Todd Rokita Attorney General of Indiana

Kris Kobach Attorney General of Kansas

RUM. Colum

Rusell M. Coleman Attorney General of Kentucky

Lund

Liz Murrill Attorney General of Louisiana

Lynn Fitch Attorney General of Mississippi

Andrew T. Bailey Attorney General of Missouri

Austin Knudsen Attorney General of Montana

nike Hila

Mike Hilgers Attorney General of Nebraska

Drew Wrigley Attorney General of North Dakota

lan Wilson

Alan Wilson Attorney General of South Carolina

Maty & Jackley

Marty Jackley Attorney General of South Dakota

Jonathan Skrmetti Attorney General of Tennessee

Ken Paxton

Ken Paxton Attorney General of Texas

Sean D. Reyes Attorney General of Utah

Jason S. Miyares Attorney General of Virginia

Patrick Morrisey Attorney General of West Virginia